# The Illinois Height Modernization Program: Improving Elevation Data for Illinois

#### Bev Herzog and Sheen Beaverson





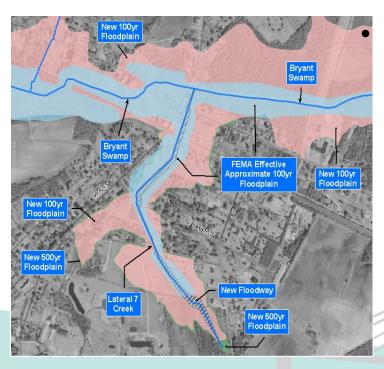
#### **Height Matters: Transportation**

- Transportation
- Mapping and Charting
- Construction, Engineering
- Recover decimated control networks



#### **Height Matters: Flooding**

Flooding: river overflow, coastal, storm surge, flash flood



FEMA Map

Modernization Program

- Flood Insurance Rate Maps
- Elevation Certificates
- FEMA Cooperative Technical States, e.g.
   NC

- Determining High Water Marks
- Evacuation Route Surveys
- Damage Mitigation



#### **Height Matters: Water Resource Management**



Dam Safety

Water resources

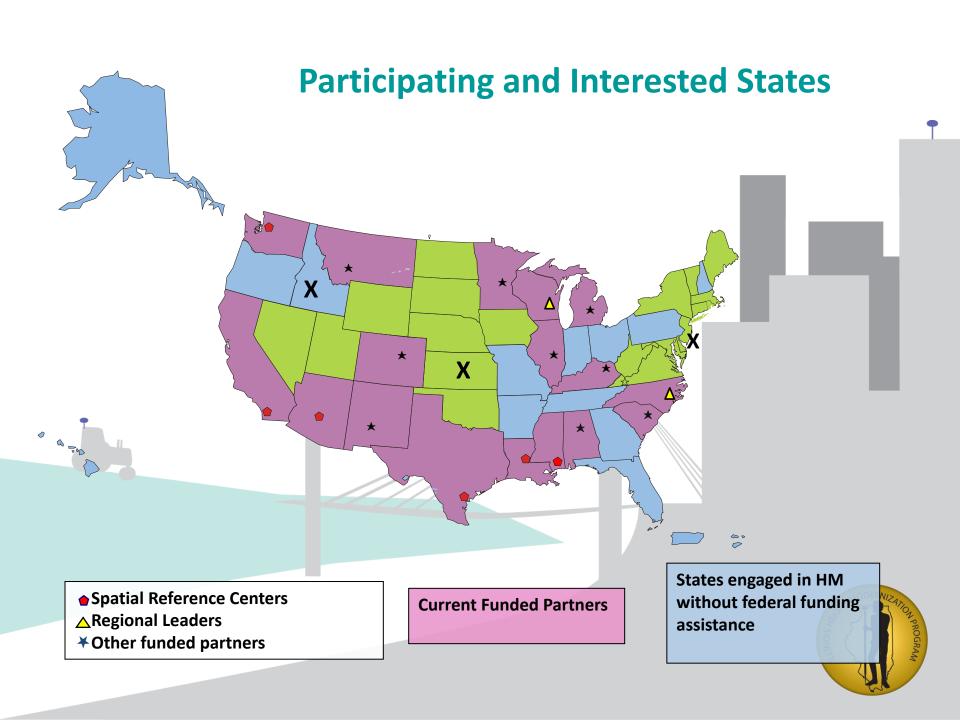
Relating tidal and geodetic datums

Ship transport: underwater/overhead clearance









#### **Height Modernization Appropriations**

Fiscal Year	Appropriations	States		
FY 2001	2.25 M	CA, NC		
FY 2002	3.75 M	CA, NC, LA, WI		
FY 2003	3.75 M	CA, NC, LA, WI, MS		
FY 2004	9.0 M	CA, NC, LA, WI, MS, AL, WA, SC		
FY 2005	9.6 M	CA, NC, LA, WI, MS, AL, WA, TX, KY		
FY 2006	9.9 M	CA, NC, WI, MS, AL, SC, TX, KY, AZ		
FY 2007	9.9 M	"without direction"		
FY 2008	4.995 M + 1.152 M	Line + AL, KY, IL		
FY2009	\$2.54 M + 9.06 M	Line + earmarks (AL, MS, LA, IL, WI)		
Slide courtesy of NGS				

### **ILHMP Project Participants**

- Illinois State Geological Survey
  - Beverly Herzog, Co-Principal Investigator
  - Donald Luman
  - Christopher Stohr
  - Sheena Beaverson
- Illinois Department of Transportation
  - Amy Eller, Co-Principal Investigator
  - Michael Blumhoff







### **ILHMP Steering Committee**



National Geodetic Survey



**USGS** • US Geological Survey



IDNR Office of Water Resources



 IL Professional Land Surveyors Association



Illinois State Water Survey



### **Project Goals**

- Establish a datumconsistent vertical and horizontal statewide network of survey benchmarks.
- Acquire a highresolution digital elevation model (DEM) of the earth's surface based upon that network.





### Need for Height Modernization: Benchmarks

- Illinois Benchmarks
  - Illinois in bottom 10 states for height information.
  - Nearly half of all known benchmarks destroyed.
- Illinois datums
  - Multiple datums in use.
    - Stream gage datums
      - Memphis, Mean Gulf Level, 1912, and 1929.
      - Adjustments to NAVD88 are significant and complex.



Need for Height Modernization:

Benchmarks\_\_\_\_\_\_

- NGS Benchmarks
  - Benchmark condition
    - Red: good condition
    - Blue: no reported recovery
- IDOT Benchmarks
  - about 56% survive



## Need for Height Modernization: DEM Data

- Digital Elevation Model (DEM) Data
  - Few counties have data.
  - Data sets large, complex.
  - No statewide collection.
  - Unique parameters.
    - Differences at county lines.
    - Reluctance by counties to share data.



#### **Project Activities**

- Information survey Northern Illinois University
- Run level lines in northern Illinois
- Acquire available LiDAR and DEM data
- Develop project web site



### **Project Activities: Survey**

- NIU Survey of existing information and data
  - Benchmarks
    - Condition
    - Datum
    - Known discrepancies
    - Current and proposed work
  - LIDAR data
    - Availability
    - Standards
    - Current and proposed work data acquisition



### **Project Activities: Survey**



#### 2008 Height Modernization Data Acquisition and Usage

Please use the 'Next' and 'Previous' buttons at the bottom of each page to navigate through the survey.

The State of Illinois, under the leadership of the Illinois State Geological Survey at the University of Illinois and the Illinois Department of Transportation, has recently been accepted into the Height Modernization Program of the National Geodetic Survey.

The primary goals of the Illinois Height Modernization Program are:

- (1) to establish a datum consistent vertical and horizontal statewide network of survey benchmarks, and
- (2) to develop a high resolution digital elevation model (DEM) derived from LiDAR data,
  To best use this federal funding and avoid duplication of efforts, we ask you to share
  information on what data you possess and/or plan to collect in the foreseeable future.

Thank you for your participation in this important endeavor.

- I am involved with geodetic survey data
- I am involved with LiDAR data
- My organization has plans to obtain LiDAR
- I am involved with both geodetic survey and LiDAR data
- I am not at all knowledgeable about geodetic survey or LiDAR

Please select the category that best represents your involvement in the collection and/or use of data.



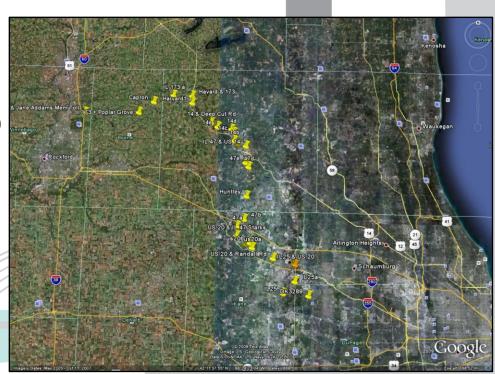
### **Project Activities: Survey**

- NIU Survey of existing information and data
  - Benchmarks and geodetic data returned for
    - 79 Municipalities
    - 61 Counties
    - 5 Watersheds
    - 6 States
  - LIDAR data acquisition
    - 23 Municipalities
    - 17 Counties



### **Project Activities: Benchmarks**

- Tie to Wisconsin, Iowa and Indiana lines.
  - Benchmark installation and leveling work tied to Winnebago County datum.
  - Tie Winnebago County line to DuPage County benchmarks.
    - Installed 24 new benchmarks
    - Completed a 47-mile line





### **Project Activities: Benchmarks**

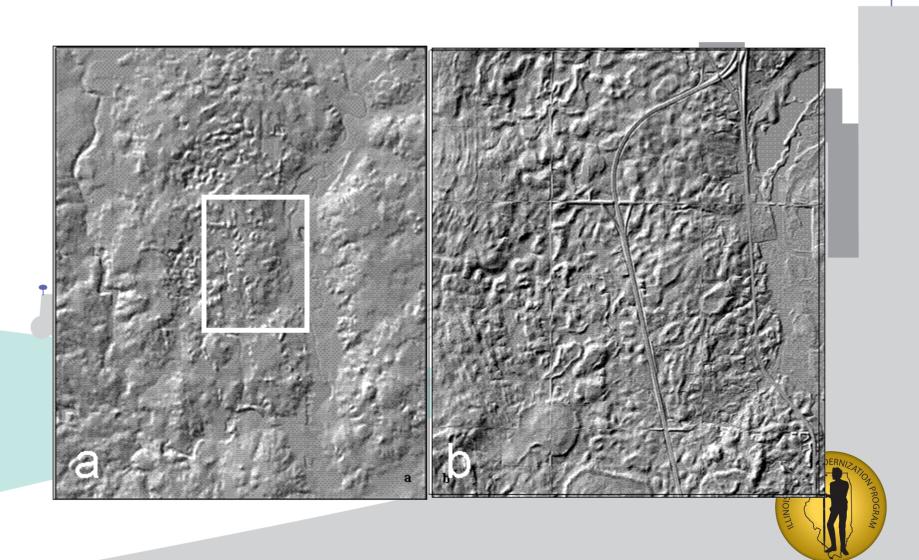


#### **Project Activities: Year 2 Benchmarks**

- Tie to Wisconsin, Iowa and Indiana lines.
  - Negotiating contracts for three level lines, totaling 142 miles
  - Will cover from Lake to Boone County
    - Will connect Lake Co to Year 1 line



### **Benefits of LiDAR: Lake County**



### Benefits of LiDAR: Winnebago Co.

30 Meter DEM



**10 Meter DEM** 



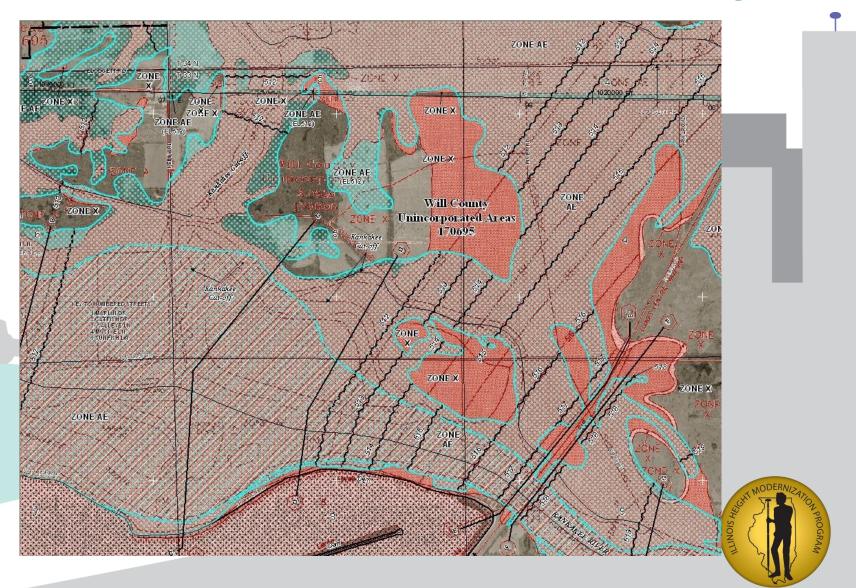
LidAR DEM



Winnebago County: Pecatonica River, 2 miles east of Harrison, IL



### **Benefits of LiDAR: Will County**

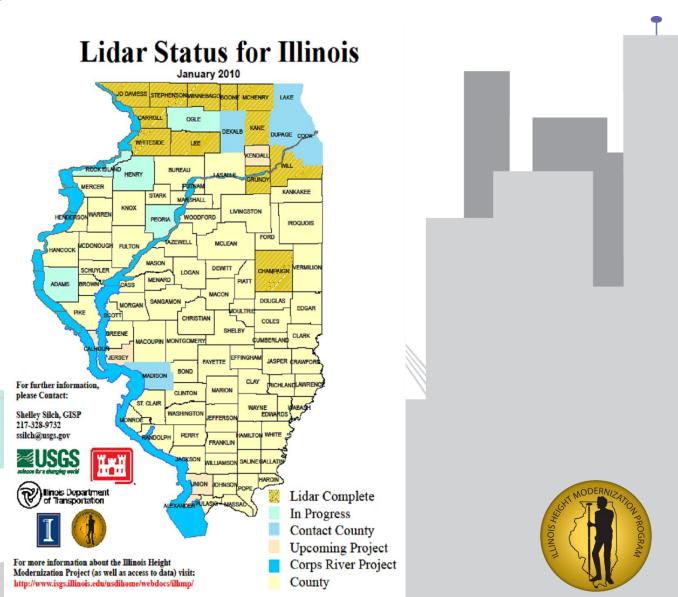


- Acquire available LiDAR and DEM data
  - IDOT Data Available for Download
    - Carroll: DAT, DGN, TIN, First Return, Bare Earth
    - JoDaviess: DAT, DGN, TIN, First Return, Bare Earth
    - Lee: DAT, DGN, TIN, First Return, Bare Earth
    - Stephenson: DAT, DGN, TIN, First Return, Bare Earth
    - Whiteside: DAT, DGN, TIN, First Return, Bare Earth
  - USGS Data Available for Download
    - Boone: ArcGrids, 2-Foot Contours, Bare Earth, All Returns
    - Winnebago: ArcGrids, 2-Foot Contours, Bare Earth, All Returns

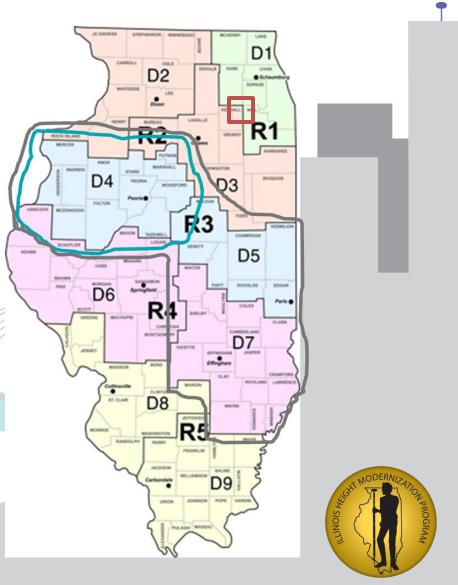


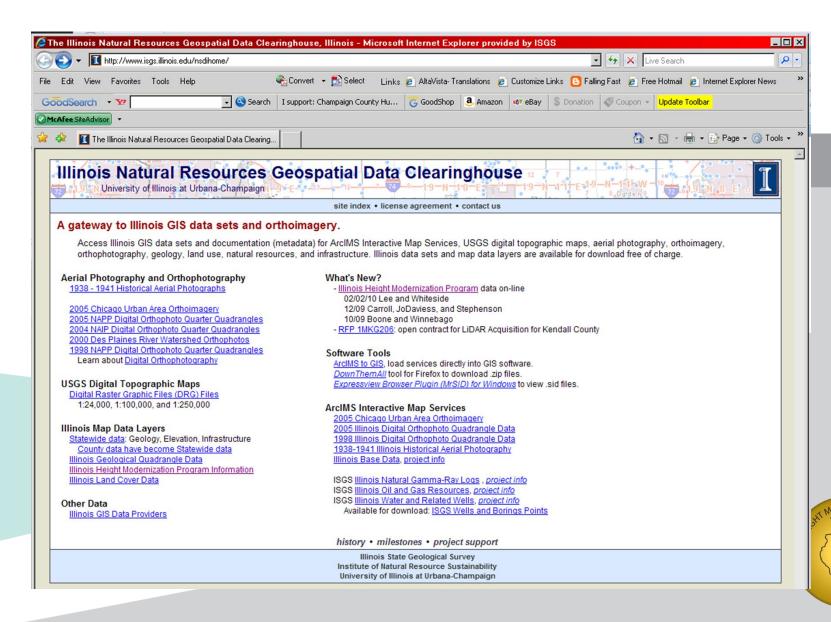
- Acquire available LiDAR and DEM data
  - Data from USGS, ASACE, IDNR, & 4 counties undergoing archival procedures
    - Champaign: Bare Earth, All Returns, Breaklines, Contours
    - Grundy: Bare Earth, All Returns, Breaklines, Contours
    - Kane: Bare Earth, All Returns, Breaklines, Contours
    - McHenry: Bare Earth, All Returns, Breaklines, Contours
    - Will: XYZ, DGN, Metadata for Survey Points and Contours
  - Delivery not started
    - Henry, Ogle, Rock Island
  - Contract let, but data not acquired
    - Adams

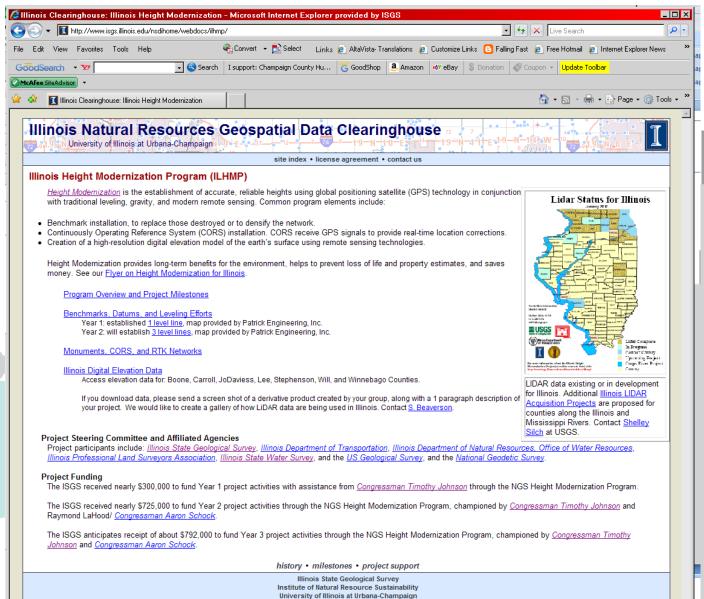




- Acquisition Plans
  - HM Program:Kendall County this year
  - IDOT
    - District 4 has funds in hand
    - Districts 5 & 7 have plans to start within 2 years









Data Delivery: Complete

ALERT: Data collections for Boone County are now accessible. Files are bundled into N-S flightlines, or groups of flightlines; there are either 33 flightlines or 8 groups of flightlines for each data type. Your feedback is appreciated. Can you deal with file bundles up to 600 Megabytes in size? Email S. Beaverson with your comments.

**Boone County: Sanborn Mapping** 

Metadata
AGPS IMU for Boone Winnebago (.txt)
Data Index (shapefile)
Data Index (dxf)

Data Type	Total GB	Zip File Bundle Ave. Size	Number of Files
ArcGrids	1.25	120 MB	16,360 files, 2,045 folders
Contours, 2 Foot	2.48	140 MB	8,177 files
ENZ Files - Bare Earth	15.80	655 MB	2,045 files
LAS Files - All Returns	37.90	450 MB	2,045 files

Data Type	8180	8200to8280	8300to8380	8400to8480	8500to8580	8600to8680	8700to8780	8800to8820
ArcGrids	<u>8180</u>	8200to8280	8300to8380	8400to8480	8500to8580	8600to8680	8700to8780	8800to8880
Contours, 2 Foot	8180	8200to8280	8300to8380	8400to8480	8500to8580	8600to8680	8700to8780	8800to8880
ENZ Files - Bare Earth	8180	8200to8280	8300to8380	8400to8480	8500to8580	8600to8680	8700to8780	8800to8880
LAS Files - All Returns	8180	0 2 4 6 8	0 2 4 6 8	0 2 4 6 8	0 2 4 6 8	0 2 4 6 8	0 2 4 6 8	0 2

Winnebago County: Sanborn Mapping

#### Land Survey Monuments in Illinois

#### NGS Datasheet Page Find a Survey Mark

USGS Survey Benchmark Information Not yet available on the Internet.

#### Geocaching Benchmark Benchmark Hunting

Geocachers track down and photograph benchmarks; search by zip code or Point ID.

#### HubTack, Inc. Survey Records On-Line

Includes Illinois monument records, GLO Notes, GLO Plats, and County Survey records.

#### DuPage County Geodetic Control Resources

DuPage County, Illinois Geodetic Vertical Control Network(Map)

#### Kane County Geodetic Monuments

#### Aurora, IL City Benchmarks

Aurora City Benchmarks (Map and all Control Monuments)

#### City of Naperville Land Suvey Monuments

City of Naperville: Survey Monument Locator (Map)

#### West Chicago Survey Control Network

Horizontal Monument Location Map Vertical Monument Location Man

#### **CORS in Illinois**

#### National Geodetic Survey Cooperative CORS

NGS CORS Using Google Maps

NGS CORS Network Map

#### DuPage County Cooperative CORS Network

#### MoDOT: Missouri Department of Transporation

Illinois Stations related to St. Louis area

#### Real Time Kinematic (RTK) Networks in Illinois

#### KARA Company CPRS Sites Information

Coverage throughout Illinois

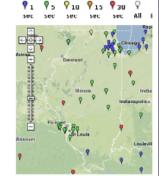
#### Seiler Instrument Company: Midwest RTK Network

St. Louis and Indianapolis networks cover south-central Illinois

#### Trimble VRS now - USA Illinois Coverage Map

Coverage for northern Illinois





NGS CORS using Google Maps.



Image credit: <u>Geocaching.com</u>. Details for Benchmark: LC0155







### **How Can You Help?**

- Request support of earmark
  - Congressman Timothy Johnson http://timjohnson.house.gov/
  - Congressman Aaron Schock<a href="http://schock.house.gov/">http://schock.house.gov/</a>
  - Senator Dick Durbin<a href="http://durbin.senate.gov/">http://durbin.senate.gov/</a>
- Ask you Congressmen to support earmark of those above

#### **Questions?**

Illinois Height Modernization Program

http://www.isgs.illinois.edu/nsdihome/webdocs/ilhmp

or

Google "Illinois Height Modernization"