



## DUPAGECOUNTY

STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

Flood Inundation Mapping
Illinois Association of Stormwater and Floodplain Managers – March 14, 2018

Jack T. Knuepfer Administration Building, 421 N. County Farm Rd., Wheaton, IL 60187

(630) 407-6700 • www.dupageco.org/swm

#### **Overview of Presentation**



#### **Background**

#### **Motivations**

#### What Is Currently Provided?

- USGS Provisional Inundation Map
- DuPage County Flood Forecasting Simulations

#### What Are We Working on Now?

- Inundation Maps
- Peak Flood Depth Maps
- Dynamic Flood Inundation Maps

#### Where Are We Going?

• Animated Flood Inundation Maps and Features

**Applications and Users** 

**Contributors** 

**Summary** 

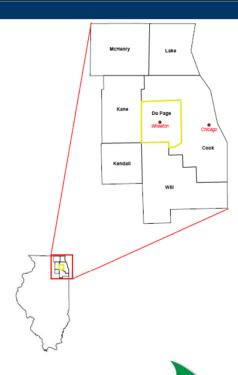
**Questions** 

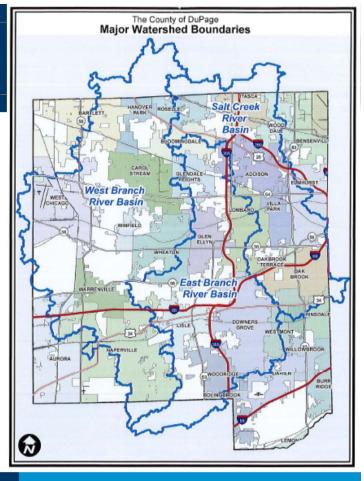




#### **DuPage County, Illinois**

- Suburbs of Chicago
- Nearly 1 million residents
- Highly impervious
- Terrain is relatively flat
- Watersheds: Des Plaines River, DuPage River (East and West Branches), Fox River, and Salt Creek











#### **Stormwater Management in DuPage County**

- Countywide program established in 1989
- Guided by the Stormwater Management Planning Committee and Plan
- Enforce the Countywide Stormwater Management and Floodplain Ordinance
- Flood control facilities have a floodwater capacity of nearly 6 billion gallons
- FY17 operating budget \$7.1 million

#### **Stormwater Department Programs**

Flood Control Operations and Maintenance



- Floodplain Mapping
- Regulatory Services
- Water Quality
- Watershed Management

http://www.dupageco.org/swm/







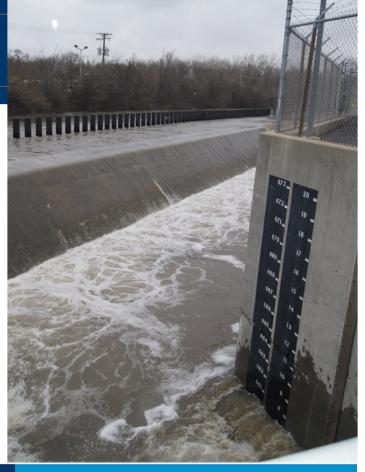
#### **Flood Control Facilities**

- DuPage County owns and operates 16 flood control facilities
- Includes reservoirs, pump stations, and dams
- 6 facilities are mechanically-operated by staff, remaining are gravity-operated
- Floodwater capacity of nearly 6 billion gallons

#### **Flood Operations**

- Flood forecasting simulations
- Remote operation using rain and stream gages with real time video





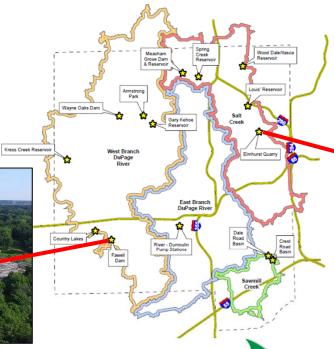




#### DuPage County Flood Control Facilities

Fawell Dam – West Branch DuPage River Naperville 1.6 billion gallons





Elmhurst Quarry – Salt Creek Elmhurst 2.7 billion gallons







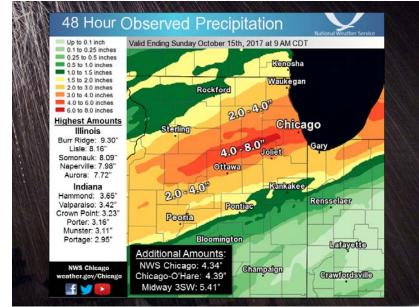
### **Motivations**



## Recent Heavy Precipitation and Flooding Events

- September 12-15, 2008
- July 22-24, 2010
- April 17-18, 2013
- October 13-14, 2017

#### October 13-14, 2017 Event







### **Motivations**



#### Can we predict when and where a river will cause flooding? Yes!

#### **Flood Forecasting**

Simulate future stream levels using hydrologic and hydraulic models with observed stream gage levels and predicted precipitation as input.



A river overtopping a road

## Flood Inundation Maps

A map that depicts the portion of land which will be covered by flood waters. Translates observed stream gage levels and simulated results into a 2-D map.





### **Motivations**

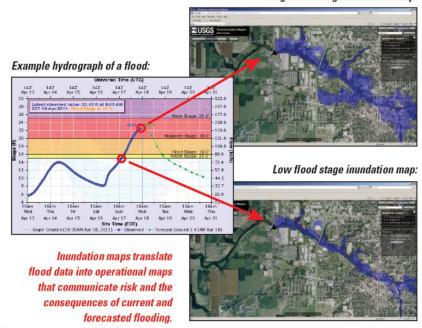


High flood stage inundation map:

## Translate Water Elevations into Inundation Maps

- Current condition inundation map based on current stream gage levels
- Future conditions inundation maps linked to flood forecasting simulations based on the predicted rainfall

Hydrograph: a graph showing the river elevation or flow versus time at a specific point in a river.







## U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Provisional Inundation Map

- Salt Creek at Wood Dale
- Limited area near stream gage
- Library of static maps based upon stream gage levels
- User must determine forecasted level
- https://il.water.usgs.gov/ifhp/dupage/









#### **Flood Forecast Simulations**

- Supports operations of flood control facilities
- Observed stream gage heights modeled with forecast precipitation
- Only Salt Creek and West Branch DuPage River are currently modeled
- East Branch DuPage River to be added in 2019
- Updated every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday; updated every 6 hours during an event
- <a href="http://ec.dupageco.org/dec/stormwater/watershed/index.html">http://ec.dupageco.org/dec/stormwater/watershed/index.html</a>









## Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modeling

- Simulations utilize Hydrologic
  - Simulation Program –

FORTRAN (HSPF) for the

hydrology and Full Equations

(FEQ) for the hydraulics

#### **Simulation System Processes**

- 1. Retrieve real-time data
- 2. Convert, fill, document
- 3. Input to data base
- 4. Rainfall-runoff simulation
- 5. Hydraulic routing
- 6. Create and analyze output

**≥USGS** 

#### Simulation System – Modeling Tools

- HSPF (Hydrology)
- FEQ (Hydraulics)
- GenScn/GraphGenScn (Analysis)
- MAGIC (Data Conversion)
- Perl Scripts (Automation)

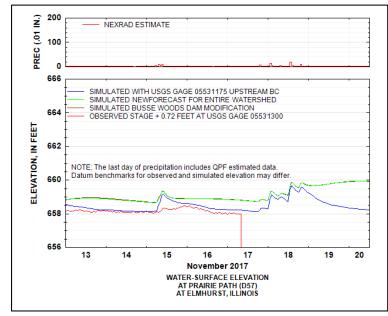




## Simulation System – Multiple Scenarios

- Various upstream boundary conditions
  - Observed stream gages
  - o Entire upstream watershed modeled
- Observed precipitation from rain gages
  - With Quantitative Precipitation Forecast (QPF) for forecast precipitation
  - o With manually entered data for forecast precipitation
- Observed precipitation from NEXRAD cells
  - With QPF for forecast precipitation
  - o With manually entered data for forecast precipitation





Various boundary conditions with NEXRAD precipitation and QPF forecast





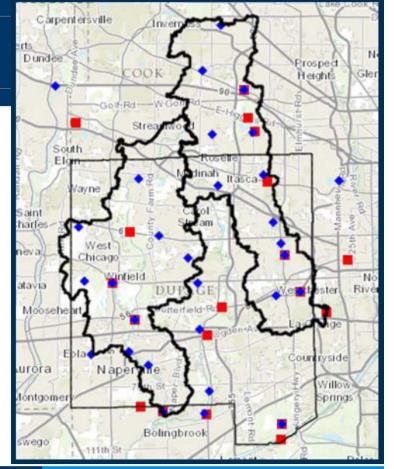
#### **Multiple Scenarios (continued)**

## Gage Inputs from USGS and DuPage County

- Precipitation (5- or 15-minute converted to hourly)
- Stream stage
- Stream discharge

Salt Creek HSPF/FEQ 4 rain gages, 3 streamgages

West Branch HSPF/FEQ 3 rain gages, 1 streamgage









#### **Multiple Scenarios (continued)**

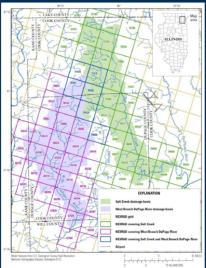
#### **Scenario using MPE Data**

NEXRAD cells converted to hypothetical gages

Salt Creek HSPF/FEQ 4 hypothetical gages

West Branch HSPF/FEQ
11 hypothetical gages

## **NWS Multisensor Precipitation Estimates (MPE) Data**



MPE (1-hour total)

- Radar data
- Gage corrected
- 4x4 kilometer grid

Salt Creek - 36 cells

West Branch - 35 cells







#### **Multiple Scenarios (continued)**

#### **Precipitation Forecasts**

- Simulations include 72-hour precipitation forecast
- Simulations use QPF: 6-hourly data distributed into 1-hourly values for modeling
- Simulations use Warrenville (WRNI2) and Western Springs (WSPI2) grid points for the West Branch DuPage River and Salt Creek, respectively
- Simulation system allows forecast precipitation values and distribution to be input manually

```
Quantitative Precipitation Statement
Issued by NWS North Central River Forecast Center

Home | Current Version | Previous Version | Graphics & Text | Print | Product List | Glossary On

Versions: 1 2 3 4

DOD

PSURES ROSR 081120

DDE SURES ROSR 08120

BB / DBR#49/PDDM

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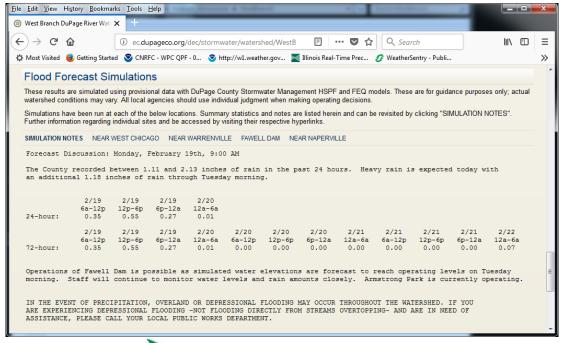


#### **Available on our Website**

- Includes brief forecast discussion
- 24-hour and 72-hour precipitation forecast
- Facility operation information <u>http://ec.dupageco.org/dec/stormwater/</u>

   <u>watershed/index.html</u>











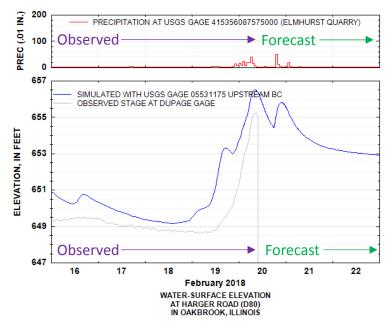
#### **Output Hydrographs**

#### Salt Creek

- Irving Park Road (used to predict operation of Wood Dale-Itasca Reservoir)
- Harger Road (used to predict operation of Elmhurst Quarry)
- Prairie Path

#### West Branch DuPage River

- Near West Chicago
- Near Warrenville
- Fawell Dam (used to predict operation of Fawell Dam)
- Near Naperville







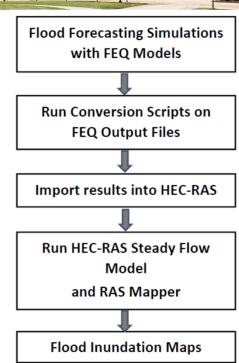


#### **Real Time Flood Inundation Maps**

- Current condition inundation map based on current stream gage levels
- Future conditions inundation maps linked to flood forecasting simulations based on the predicted rainfall
- Peak conditions map (flood extents and depths)

#### **Process:**

- Requires integration of flood forecast system with mapping program
- Utilizing Full Equations (FEQ) modeling output with HEC-RAS Mapper to create maps
- May be updated with each forecast update (currently 6 hour intervals)

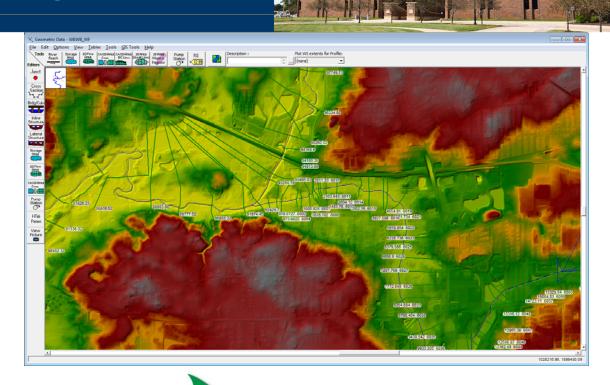






## **Process to Create Inundation Maps**

- Digital Elevation Model derived from LiDAR (2014)
  - o Resolution: 1.5 feet grid
- Clean up, extend, and edit cross-sections



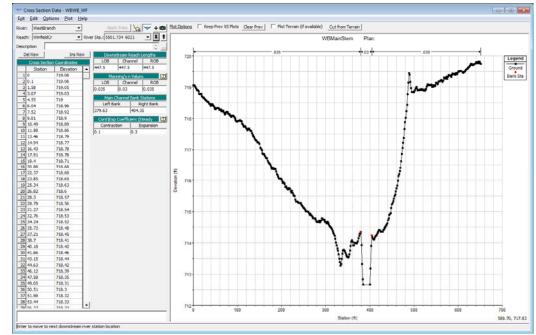






# **Process to Create Inundation Maps**

- Extract 2-dimensional crosssections from the Digital Elevation Model
- Add channel inverts for low flows
- Set parameters required by HEC-RAS model

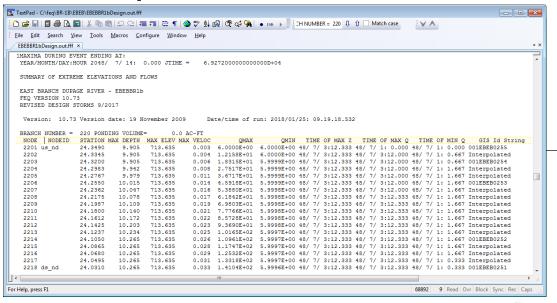


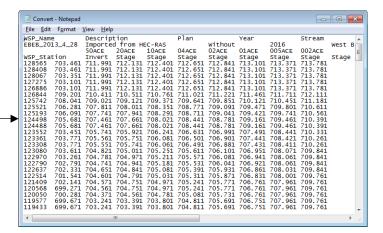






#### **FEQ Output Converted into HEC-RAS Format**



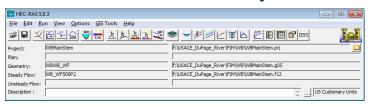






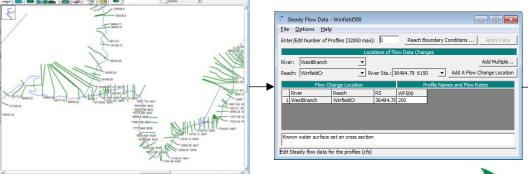


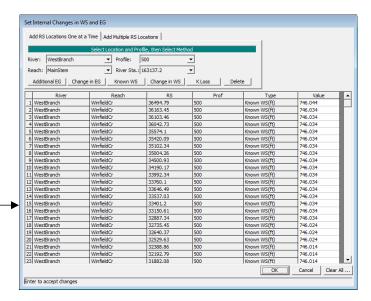
#### **HEC-RAS Model Input**



Build geometry

Copy FEQ output into Steady Flow, including internal changes in Water Surfaces





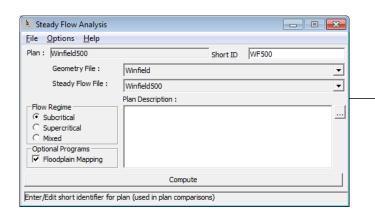


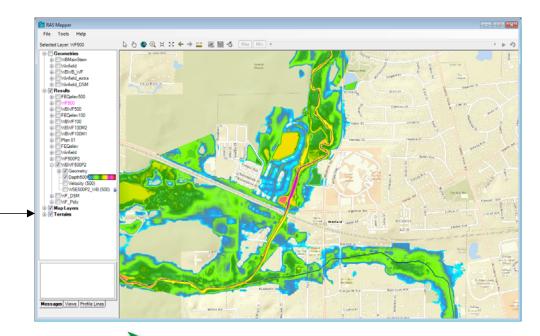




#### **HEC-RAS Mapper**

- Forcing FEQ output into Mapper
- Not actual hydraulic model







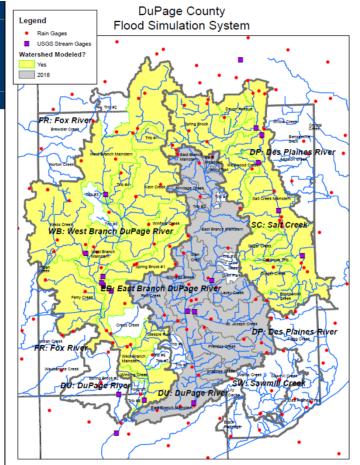


#### **Flood Simulations**

Spring 2019 – Add East Branch DuPage River

#### **Inundation Maps**

- Fall 2018 Salt Creek and West Branch DuPage River
- Fall 2019 East Branch DuPage River



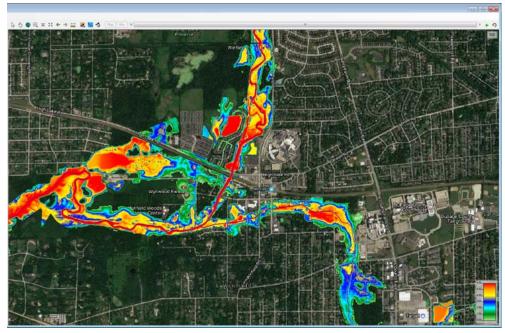






#### **Peak Flood Depth Maps**

- Static map by watershed
- Peaks of all hydrographs at various times combined
- Flood depths computed from water surface elevations subtracted from Digital Elevation Model
- Conveys severity of extents and depths of flooding for disaster response and recovery



Proof of concept - not actual event Winfield / Wheaton







#### **Real Time Flood Inundation Maps**

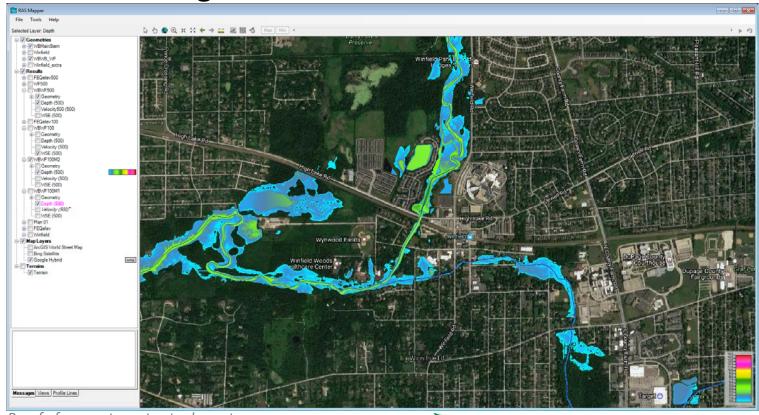
- Dynamic maps at each 6-hour time-step from the current condition through the 72-hour forecast
- By watershed not limited area around gages
- Each flood forecast and set of inundation maps are unique depending on:
  - o the current river levels,
  - o how much rain falls, and
  - o where the rain falls







#### West Branch DuPage River and Winfield Creek – Current Condition

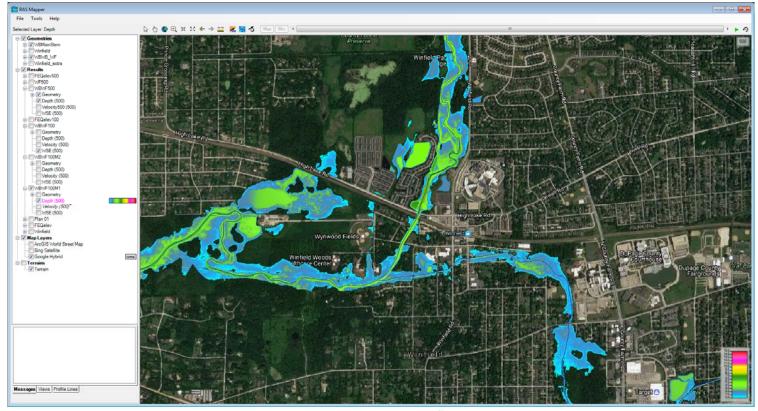


Proof of concept – not actual event





#### West Branch DuPage River and Winfield Creek – +6 Hour Condition

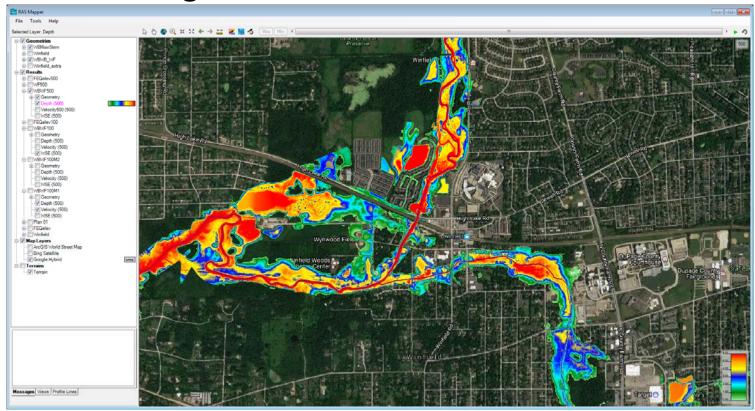


Proof of concept – not actual event





#### West Branch DuPage River and Winfield Creek -+12 Hour Condition



Proof of concept – not actual event

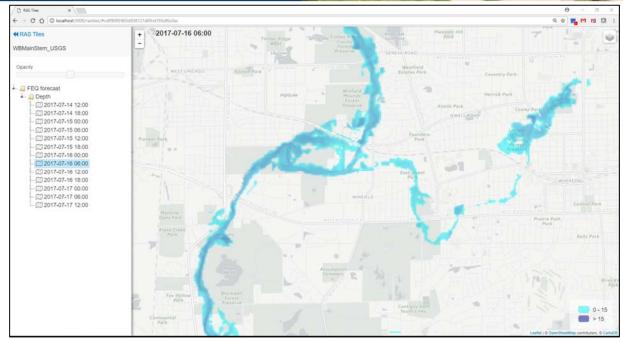






## **Dynamic Flood Inundation Maps**

- Web based maps
- Zoom in / out
- By forecast time periods (6-hour time steps)









### Real Time Animated Flood Inundation Maps and Features

- Animated maps and features from the current condition through the 72-hour forecast
- Work in progress may require detailed HEC-RAS models (hydraulic structures)
- No timeline established to complete this portion









#### **Animated Maps**

 Animation of flood depths showing flood forecast at hourly time steps over 72 hours in future

Modeling to be utilized for internal demonstration purposes only.



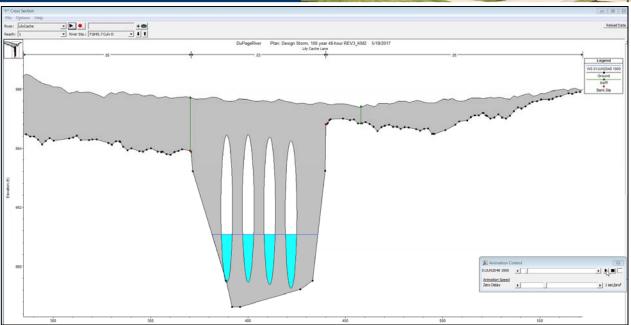






#### **Animated Features**

 Animated cross-sectional view showing the water surface elevation at a particular road crossing



Modeling to be utilized for internal demonstration purposes only.

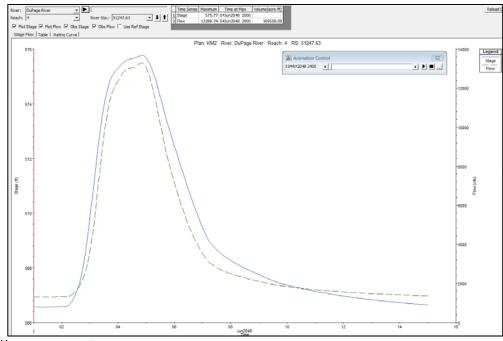






#### **Animated Features**

Animated hydrographs



Modeling to be utilized for internal demonstration purposes only."

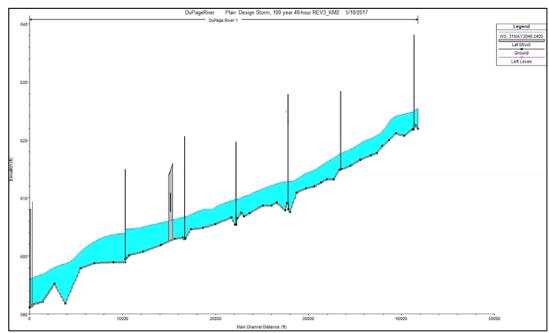






#### **Animated Features**

• Animated flood profile



Modeling to be utilized for internal demonstration purposes only.





## **Applications and Users**



#### **Applications**

- Flood control operations
- Resource allocation and placement
- Evacuations
- Road closures
- Emergency vehicle routing
- Credit for Community Rating System (CRS) program
- Damages documentation for disaster assistance

#### Users

- DuPage County Stormwater Department
- DuPage County Office of Emergency Management
- DuPage County DU-COMM
- Public Works Departments
- Transportation Departments
- First responders (fire, police)
- Critical facilities (i.e., hospitals)
- Municipalities
- Businesses and residents





### **Contributors**



#### **U.S.** Geological Survey (USGS)

USGS Central Midwest Water Science Center in Urbana, Illinois

- Flood forecasting simulations
- Mapping
- Animations

## U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Chicago District

- Conversion of FEQ output into HEC-RAS compatible format
- HEC-RAS Mapper
- Animated maps and features examples



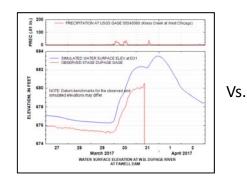


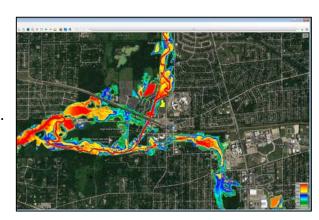
## **Summary**



#### **Flood Inundation Maps**

- Translate observed and simulated water surface elevations onto maps
- Maps provide more information than hydrograph plots
- Dynamic and animated maps
- Zoom to any point in the watershed
- Web based maps support decisionmaking for multiple users









### **Questions / Contact Information**



## **Questions?**



#### **Contact Information**

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