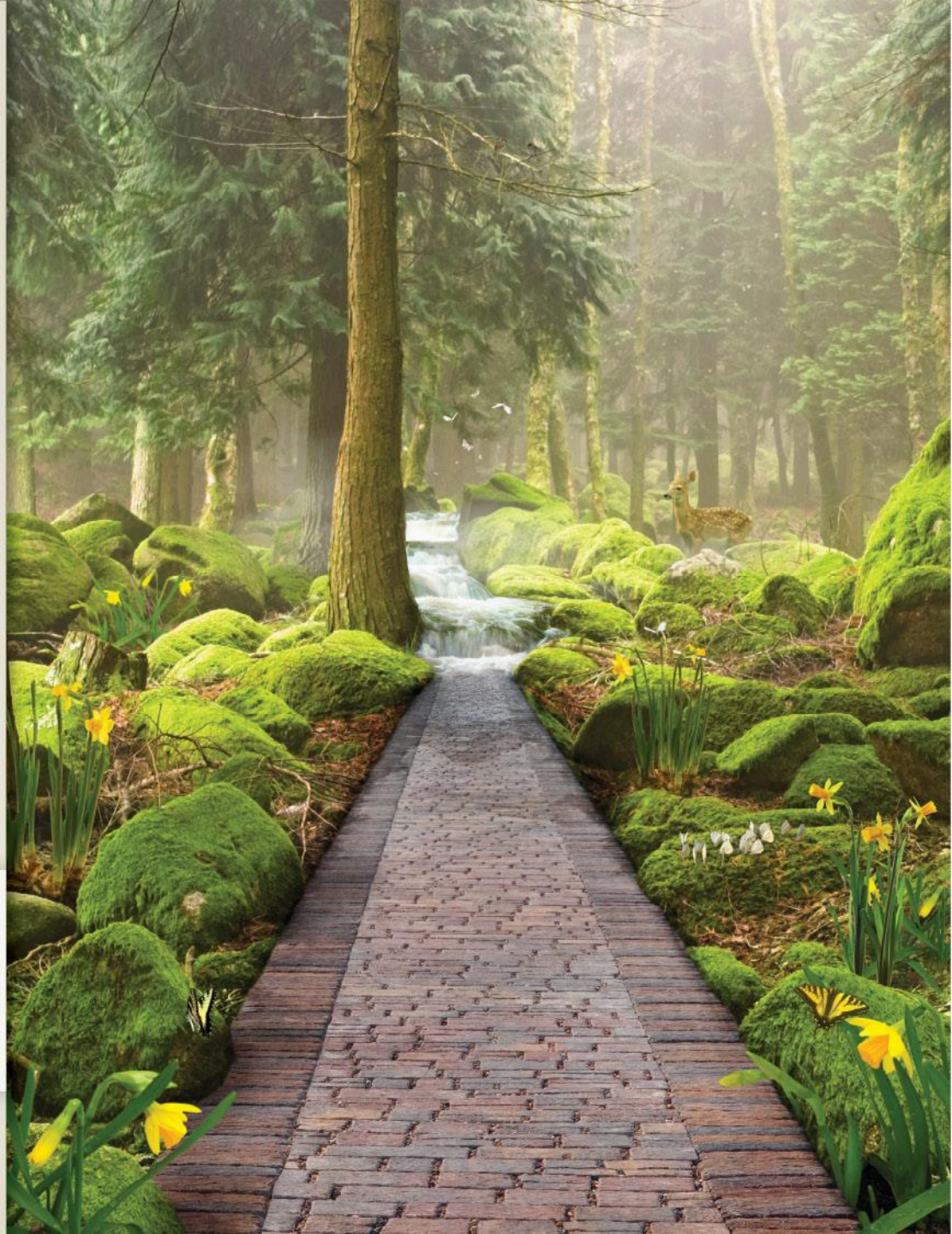


Nashville Retrofit of Fulton Municipal Parking Plaza

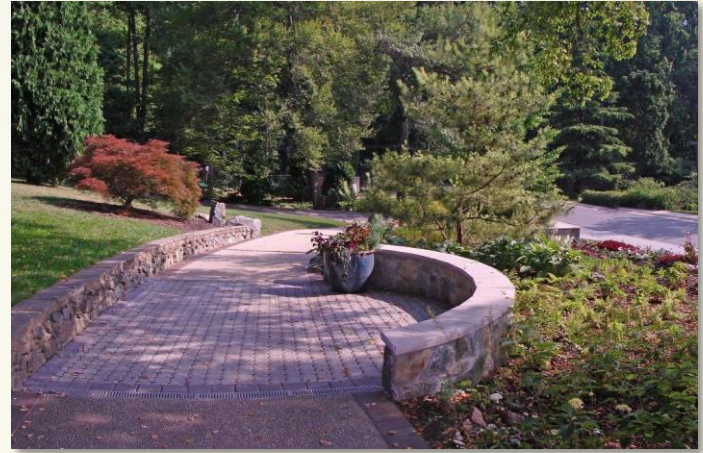
IAFSM
Bloomington, IL
March 6, 2013





Sustainable Solutions that Last

Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems



Minimize the hydrologic impacts of development

Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems

Low Impact Design



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Pavement
Systems

Water Quantity



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Site
Pavement
Systems

Water Quality



Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems

Water Quality



Sustainable
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Conventional Pavements

Promote

- **First Flush Pollutants**
- **Poor Winter Performance**
- **High Maintenance**
- **Poor Life Cycle Costing**



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Pervious/Porous Concrete



Shoreview, MN



Indianapolis, IN



Porous Asphalt

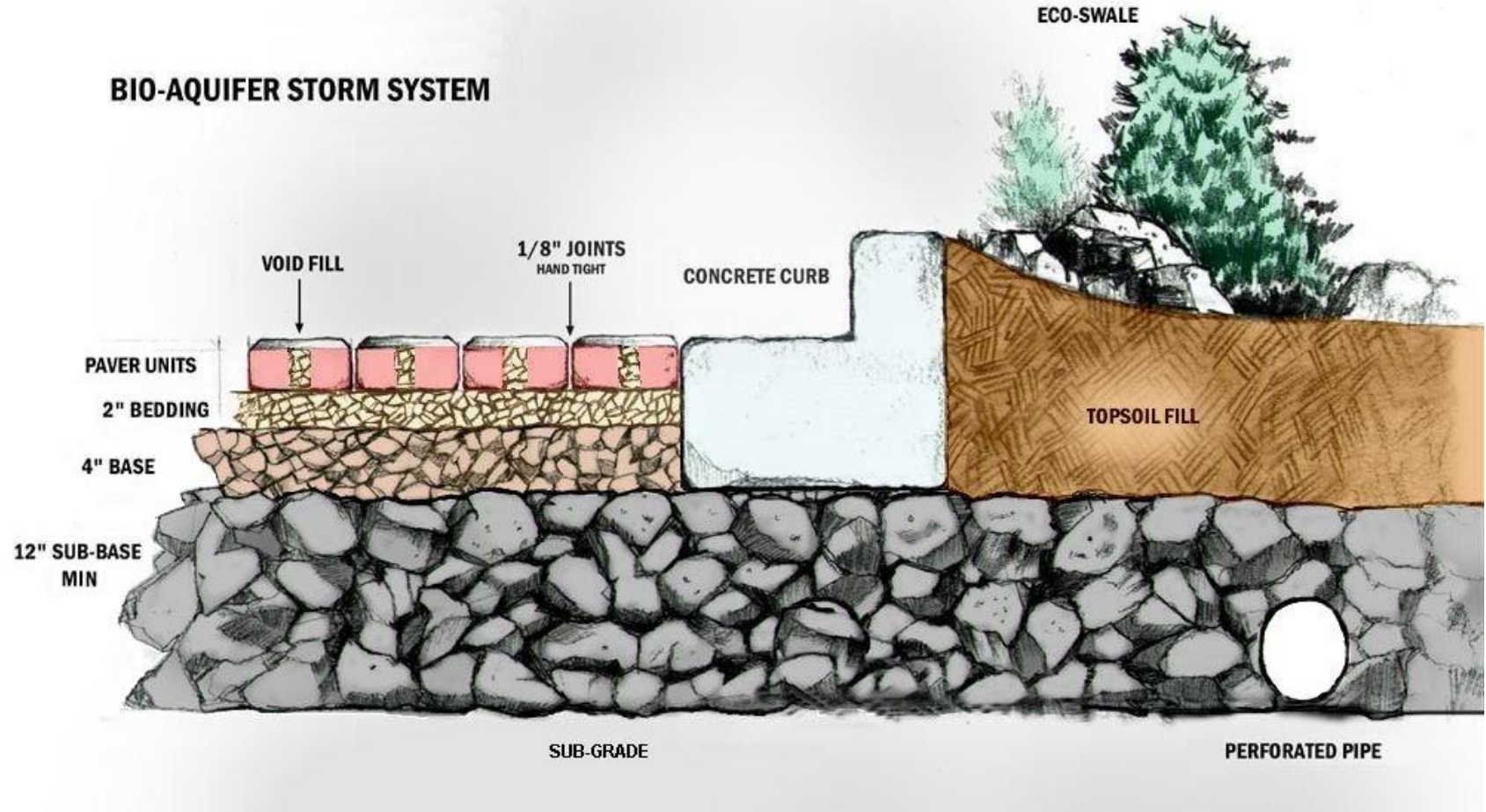


Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems

Perception in the Marketplace

- ❖ **Expensive to build**
- ❖ **Expensive to maintain/clogging**
- ❖ **Cannot drive heavy vehicles on pavement**
- ❖ **Cannot use in cold climates**

Stormwater Management



Richard H. Fulton Complex Low Impact Development Parking Lot



Site Location

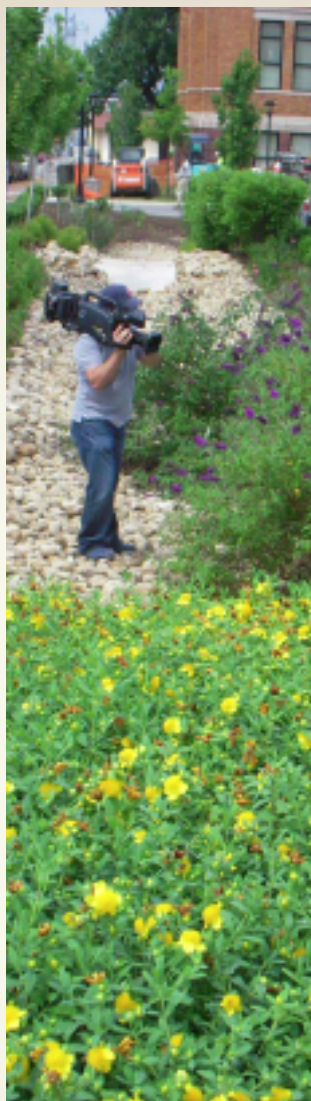


Overview

- Project Background
- Project Details
- Cost Implications
- Lessons Learned



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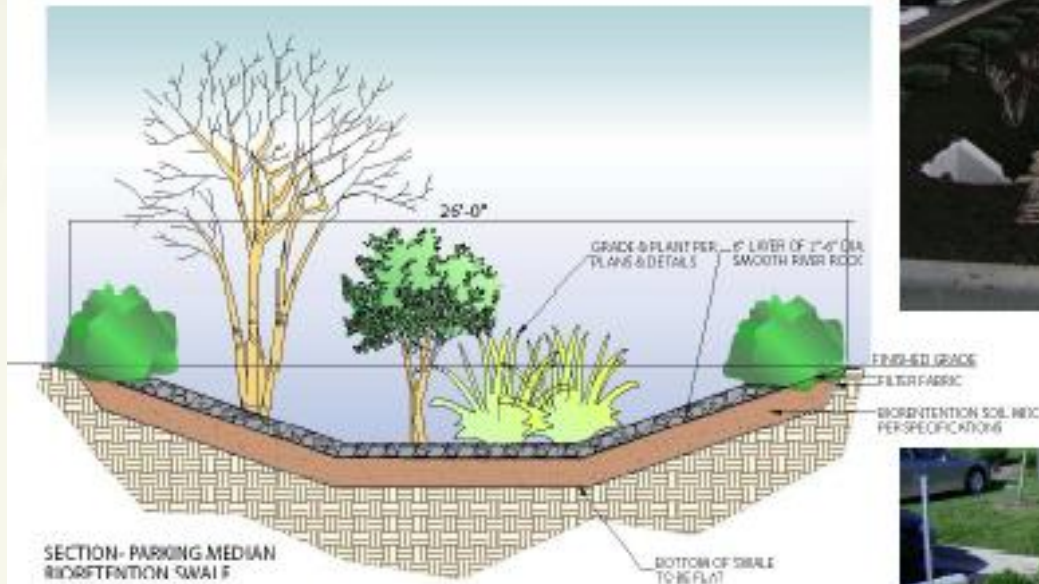


Project Background

- Design begun in 2003, construction completed 2005
- Space constraints- Dense, heavily used, urban site
- Bedrock subgrade
- Complex underground infrastructure- Historic site from 1850's
- Drainage problems at intersection of 2nd Ave So & Lindsley Ave
- Originally combined storm and sanitary sewer system
- **Pioneer project for Low Impact Development (LID) practices**
- Metro wanted lot to be used as **demonstration site**
- Metro Stormwater Management Manual update in 2006 to include LID

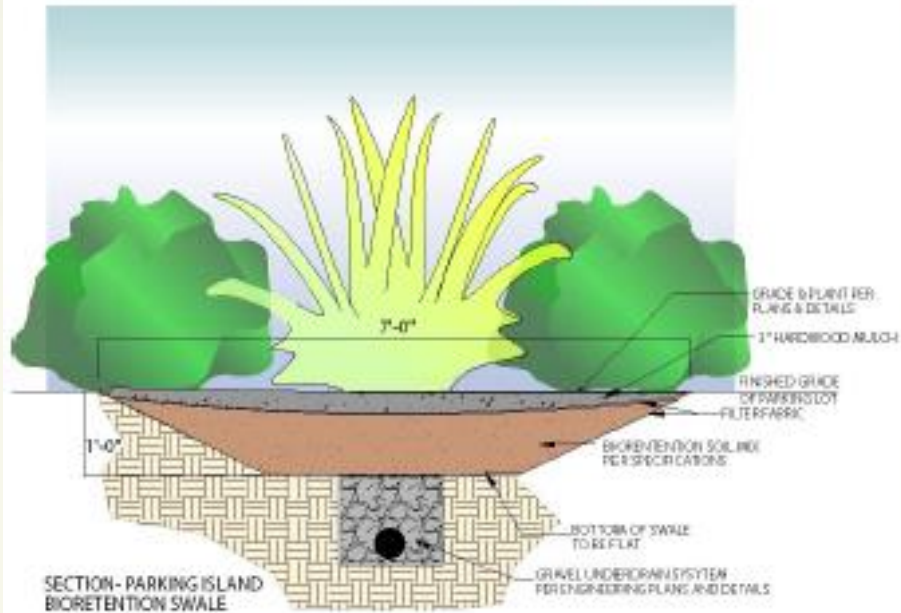
- Project presentation June 2008 to Cumberland River Compact, Building Outside the Box, Local Officials Community Water Curriculum- ***Green Parking Workshop***
- To be featured on segment of WNPT's ***Volunteer Gardner*** summer of 2009

Bioretention Swale Detail



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Bioretention Parking Island



Cost Implications:

- LID costs less than conventional stormwater management systems to construct and maintain, in part, because of fewer pipes, fewer below-ground infrastructure requirements, and less impervious surface.
- Costs are site-specific due to site's conditions
- Asphalt or conventional concrete stormwater management paving system costs between \$9.50 and \$11.50 per square foot, compared to a permeable paving stormwater management system at \$4.50 to \$6.50 a square foot.

Bioretention- \$3 to \$4 per square foot, depending on soil conditions and the density and types of plants used. Commercial, industrial and institutional site costs- \$10 to \$40 per square foot, based on the need for control structures, curbing, storm drains and underdrains.

Permeable Paving-

- Porous Concrete- \$2.00 to \$6.50/s.f.
- Grass/Gravel Pavers- \$1.50 to \$5.75/s.f.
- Interlocking Concrete Pavers- \$5.00 to \$10.00/s.f.
- Porous Asphalt- approx. \$4.00/s.f.

Site Specific Cost Implications

Paid premium on asphalt due to limited contractor experience in the area

Equipment availability caused scheduling problems

Relatively small size of lot

Underdrain system due to bedrock



Landscape Design Considerations

- Naturalized –vs- Manicured look
- Use native plants suited to moisture, light and soil conditions
- Mulch options are rock, wood chips or shredded hardwood depending on site specific need
- Biosoil- 10% native soil, 30% composted material and 60% gravelly sand

| PLANT LIST FOR RHFC PARKING | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <u>Latin Name</u> | <u>Common Name</u> |
| Trees | |
| Acer saccharum | Sugar Maple |
| Acer Rubrum 'Armstrong' | Armstrong Maple |
| Cladonia lutea | Yellowwood |
| Platanus occidentalis | London Planetree |
| Quercus phellos | Willow Oak |
| Shrubs | |
| Buddleia davidi | Butterfly bush |
| Cephalanthus occidentalis | Butter Bush |
| Hibiscus moscheutos | Swamp Mallow |
| Hypericum frondosum | Golden St. John's Wort |
| Ilex cornata 'Green Lustre' | Green Lustre Holly |
| Ilex glabra 'Dorset' | Dwarf Inkberry |
| Ilex virginica | Virginia Sweetpire |
| Prunus laurocerasus 'Otto Luyken' | Otto Luyken Laurel |
| Viburnum rhytidophyllum | Leatherleaf Viburnum |
| Herbaceous | |
| Echinacea purpurea | Purple coneflower |
| Iris pseudacorus | Yellowflag Iris |
| Rudbeckia hirta 'Goldsturm' | Black-eyed Susan |
| Grasses & Sedges | |
| Chasmanthium latifolium | Upland Sea Oats |

2009

Lessons Learned

- Correct placement of asphalt is critical to the overall success of the system
- 'End-cap' curbs or curb with cuts around islands
- Quality, weed-free topsoil must be used
- Landscape fabric between soil and mulch
- Budget and plan for maintenance
- Missed opportunity for monitoring



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2009

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Fulton Municipal Parking Plaza



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Demonstrations-Performance

McKay Bookstore



Neighborhood Redevelopment



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Maintained Access to Office Building



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LID Preserved



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A Demonstration of the Effectiveness of Permeable Pavers installed at the Fulton Campus. August 24, 2012 -produced by Metro 3

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ih_O8Xey08M

Jennifer Watson

Stormwater Section

Division of Water Resources

Tennessee Department of
Environment & Conservation

(615) 532-0359

Jennifer.Watson@tn.gov

<http://www.tn.gov/environment/wpc/>



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Investment in your Future

**Sustainable
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- **Hydrologic Design**
- **Structural Design**
- **Static/Dynamic**
- **ESALS**
- **50 year Pavement Design**



Service Life

**Sustainable
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Pavement
Systems**



1-2 times per year

Post-structural Inspection Report

Normal Maintenance

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Snow Maintenance

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Spring Clean-up



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Sediment Build-up



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Stains-Oils – Food - Tire



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Estimated 15-20 year cycles



Vacuum Type Sweeper

Remedial Maintenance

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Forensic Documentation



**Morton Arboretum Workshop
Dr. Wm. Hunt-NCSU 2009**



Sediment travel limited to 1"-1 1/2"

Sedimentation Travel

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Systems



CA-16

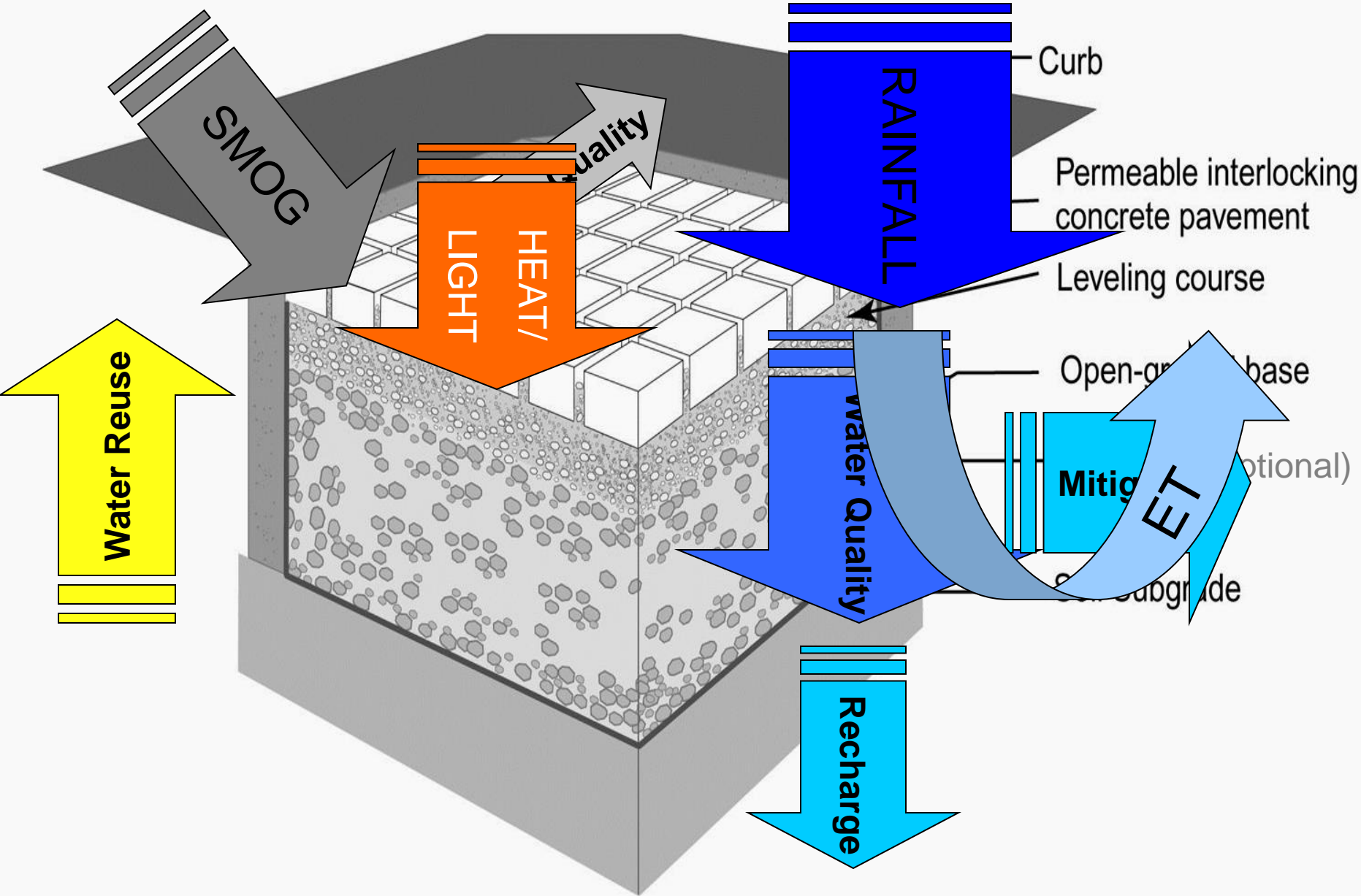
7 Years



CA-7

**Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems**

BASS Multi-Tasking Eco-Machine





You Can make a Difference

**Sustainable
Site
Pavement
Systems**



This concludes the presentation!
What questions do you have?

For more information contact:

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Chuck.Taylor@oldcastle.com