Our Climate has changed...

Sporadic frequency of storm events

Increased intensity

Higher peak flows

Much higher runoff

Sustainable Urban Stormwater Volume Reduction

Bryan Miko, P.E. Regional Engineer Bryan.miko@ads-pipe.com 630-945-7189

Sustainability: the ability to be maintained at a certain rate or level





Wed, 06/22/2016 - 8:59am | Tom Kacich



Photo by: John Dixon/The News-Gazette Champaign police respond to an emergency call through standing water on Bradley Avenue, west of Prospect Avenue, on Wednesday morning, June 22, 2016. Heavy thunderstorms early Wednesday





Concept – A General Notion

Design – Functional Plan

Performance – Accomplishment

Green Infrastructure

Green infrastructure is practices or facilities that reduce the volume, rate or pollutant load of stormwater runoff before it goes into the sewer system and creeks. They do this by capturing stormwater and diverting it to where it can be detained, infiltrated into the ground, evaporated, taken up by plants, or reused.





USEPA Video 2009

Typical GI Options



Pervious Pavement





Design Considerations

Land Use Value of Land **Linear Constraints** Safety Concerns **Construction Timing** Maintenance **Aesthetics**





Performance Challenges







Mt. Calvary Church, St. Louis

1.2. NOTICE TO CONTRACTOR

Notice is hereby given that The Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District will receive sealed bids for <u>Mt.</u> <u>Calvary Bioretention Rehabilitation (IR)</u> under Letting No. <u>12863-015.1</u> at its office, 2350 Market Street, St. Louis, MO 63103, until <u>02:00 PM on Tuesday, June 20, 2017</u>. All bids are to be TIME STAMPED and deposited in the bid box located on the 1st Floor Main Entrance prior to the 02:00 PM bid deadline. No bids will be accepted after the 02:00 PM bid deadline. All copies of the Bid, the Bid Bond and any other documents required to be submitted with the Bid are to be enclosed in a sealed envelope. The envelope is to be identified with Mt. Calvary Bioretention Rehabilitation (IR), 12863-015.1, along with the Bidder's name and address. If the Bid is sent by mail or any other courier type service, the sealed envelope shall be enclosed in a separate mailing envelope with the notation "SEALED BID ENCLOSED, ATTENTION: Abby Meyer, Purchasing Department, on the face thereof. Bids may, however, be withdrawn prior to the opening of the first bid. BIDS WILL BE PUBLICLY OPENED AND READ IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BID DUE DATE/TIME AT 2350 MARKET STREET, AT A PLACE DESIGNATED.

CONTACT THE PROJECT ENGINEER, SUSAN MCCRARY, AT 314-768-6306, REGARDING TECHNICAL QUESTIONS. PLEASE CONTACT ABBY MEYER IN THE PURCHASING DEPARTMENT AT 314-768-6250 FOR BIDDING INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING THE DISTRICT'S MWBE PROGRAM, PLEASE CONTACT SHONNAH PAREDES, MANAGER OF DIVERSITY PROGRAMS, AT (314)768-6395 OR BY EMAIL AT <u>SPAREDES@STLMSD.COM</u>.

1.3. GENERAL:

- A. Bids will be received only from companies that are prequalified by the District's Engineering Department for Green Infrastructure and Bio-Retention.
- B. The Bid Proposal shall be prepared on a Proposal Form, provided by the District, in accordance with Section 2.3, <u>FORM OF PROPOSAL</u>, of the <u>General Project Specifications</u>. Bids not submitted



17 of 10/14/10

grouted to stop the flow of water and seal the sinkhole. The contractor performed this work on a time and material basis for a total cost of \$173,000.

After this project was bid, it was decided than an additional scope of work would be added to include a rain garden and bioretention cell behind Mt. Calvary Church at 9321 Litzsinger Road. This work is being performed in conjunction with the Missouri Botanical Gardens and Washington University. This work will include grading, soil replacement, required plantings, and installation of approximately 2,870 square feet of bioretention cell and under drains. The cost to perform this work is \$150,000.

What About A Sustainable Partner Underground?





STORMWATER CHAMBERS









Sustainable Capacity & Control

Discharge to downstream conveyance & some infiltration Orifice control of post-development release



Forced Infiltration



Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District



Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District

2350 Market Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2555 (314) 768-6200

The Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District (MSD) has reviewed your July 5, 2016 analysis of the ADS Stormtech/Isolator Row system as a standalone post-construction stormwater Best Management Practice. MSD hereby grants approval of the Stormtech/Isolator Row system for use on new development, redevelopment and highway/roadway improvement projects of any size under the following conditions:

accordance with the attached Figure 1. With a perched outlet, and when sized in accordance with Table 1 and Figure 1, the Isolator Row and Stormtech Chambers provide sufficient water quality treatment for its tributary area. A runoff volume reduction credit of 0.45 may be entered into "Item 11, Site Specific BMP" in the MSD MEP spreadsheets.

0.05"/hr Infiltration Rate



DESIGN COMPONENTS



6.3—PREFABRICATED BURIED INFILTRATION STRUCTURES

DESCRIPTION: Prefabricated buried infiltration structures can be used to provide void space for water storage. These structures may be installed as stand-alone storage or in combination with bioretention basins, permeable pavements and other green infrastructure practices. Systems vary greatly by manufacturer, but generally can be open bottom arch shapes or rectangular shapes and made of plastic or concrete material. Systems should be designed to promote infiltration where underlying soils allow. This specification does not

> d wall storage structures such as pipes and box culverts. Buried infiltration structures are generally red injection wells if the length of the system exceeds the depth.

August 2015

D USE: May be applied in parking lots, parks or other private property settings with the permission erty owner, but are not permitted for use within the ROW. Use for greater water storage capacity provided by stone aggregate. Void space in prefabricated materials can often be greater than 90%. son, the void space available in stone aggregate ranges from 30 to 40%. Can be used under pavement as a mechanism to transfer water from the stone storage bed to an outlet structure and of perforated underdrains. These types of systems have been approved by Ohio EPA as an stand-alone BMP when standard BMPs are not feasible due to various constraints. Ohio EPA proven pretreatment mechanism and maintenance plan to protect the long term function of the

STRATEGIC PLAN

Green Infrastructure Design & Implementation Guidelines

STORMWATER

THE CITY OF COLUMBUS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

DIVISION OF SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE



fications and details related to rials, aggregate, geotextiles, sizing, lation and maintenance are Ifacturer specific. Follow all Ifacturer specifications, details and nmendations for use

the ASTM requirements of F 2787, lard Practice for Structural Design of noplastic Corrugated Wall Stormwater ction Chambers

the ASTM requirements of F 2418



propylene chambers) and F 2922 (polyethylene chambers) Meet the soil-structure interaction design lards of the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specification, Section 3 and Section 12.



New York City



CITY OF PEORIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

UNIVERSITY STREET (FAU 6593) PIONEER PARKWAY TO TOWNLINE ROAD

F.A.U. ROUTE #6593 UNIVERSITY STREET SECTION: 17-00371-00-PV EDA ID # 06-79-06082 JOB # C-94-091-17 & P-94-026-17 PEORIA COUNTY

City R.O.W.



Cross Section B-B/D-D





Washington DOT Highway Runoff Manual 2014

Chapter 5

Stormwater Best Management Practices

IN.04 – Infiltration Vault



Infiltration Vault along SR 303 in Kitsap County

BMP Function

☑ LID

- ☑ Flow Control
- Runoff Treatment*
 - Oil Control
 - ☑ Phosphorus
 - ☑ TSS Basic
 - Dissolved Metals Enhanced

Description: Bottomless underground structures used for temporary storage and infiltration of stormwater runoff to groundwater. May be modified for runoff treatment.

Geometry Limitations

Limit to sites where infiltration ponds cannot be located due to site constraints.



ENBEDMENT STONE SHALL BE A CLEAN, CRUSHED AND ANGULAR STONE THAT MEETS THE CHAMBER MANUFACTURES SPECIFICATIONS.



NOTES:

- CHAMBER DESIGN SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM F2787.
- CHAMBER FOOT MUST BE DESIGNED TO DEVELOP A STRUCTURAL STONE COLUMN BETWEEN ROWS.
 THE CHAMBER MANUFACTURES CUMULATIVE STORAGE SHALL BE USED AND INCLUDED IN THE DESIGN
- A THE CHE ORDER AND INCODED IN THE DESIGN DOCUMENTATION.
 THE CHAMBER ROW SPACING, BASE STONE, COVER STONE, MINIMUM COVER, AND MAXIMUM COVER SHALL BE PER THE CHAMBER MANUFACTURES SPECIFICATIONS.



Sustainable Design





Evaluation of Underground Stormwater Infiltration Systems



Toronto Conservation and Region Authority 2010

Inflow, Overflow and Infiltration Performance

| Parameter - | Monitoring Period | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Jun. to Dec. 2008 ¹ | Jan. to Dec. 2009 ² |
| Total Precipitation ³ (mm) | 333 | 790 |
| Total Inflow Volume ⁴ (m ³) | 8,137.099 | 17,802.563 |
| Total Overflow Volume (m ³) | 963.540 | 3,012.101 |
| Total Infiltrated Volume ⁵ (m ³) | 7,173.559 | 14,790.462 |
| Runoff Reduction Ratio 6 | 0.88 | 0.83 |
| | 33 events | 44 events |

Volume Reduction Example



Pretreatment chamber SWPPP protection





Maintenance









Trash Control



Real Sustainability Example – St. Louis



Daily Truck Traffic





September 2005



March 2007

April 2013

September 2017

Other Observations





11.58"

Comparison

| | Traditional Green | Chambers |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Water Quality | Yes | Pretreatment |
| Trash Collection | No | Yes |
| Attenuation | Yes | Yes |
| Infiltration | Site dependent | Site dependent |
| Evaporation | Technology dependent | No |
| Transpirations | Technology dependent | No |
| Detention | Somewhat | Yes |
| Thermal Reduction | Yes | Yes |
| Construction timing | Very near end | Anytime |
| Weather sensitivity | Technology dependent | None |
| Maintenance | Significant | Minor, infrequent |
| Replacement | 5-10 years??? | Never |



QUESTIONS?

Bryan Miko Regional Engineer – Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc.

(630)945-7189