

LEED 2009 and other
Green Initiatives Programs
Related to Stormwater Measures

Engineering Resource Associates, Inc. www.eraconsultants.com





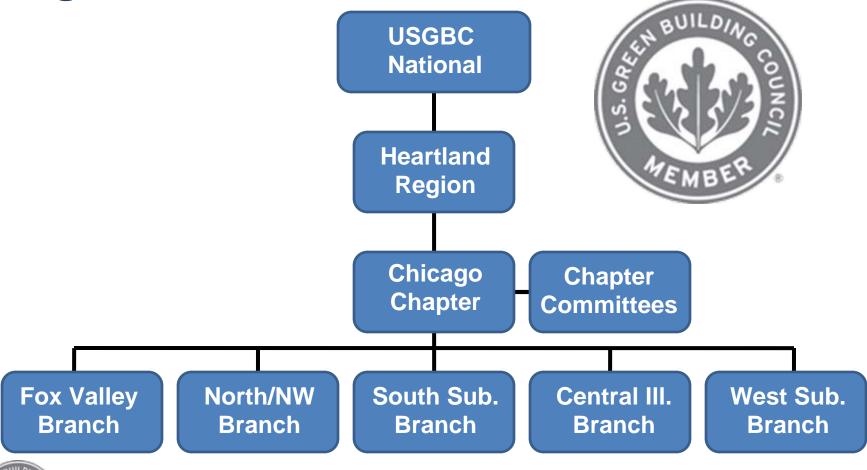


Leadership in Energy & Environmental Design





Organizational Chart





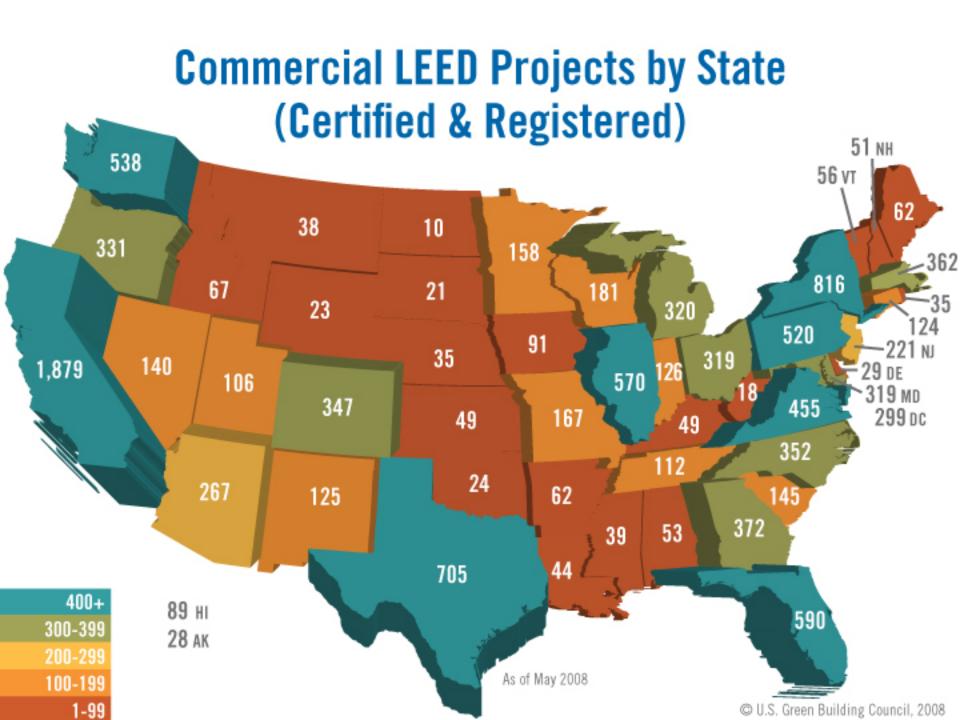


Commercial LEED Registered Projects (per year) 17,723* Total Currently Registered

* As of January 2009



© U.S. Green Building Council, 2009



Commercial LEED Certified Projects(cumulative)

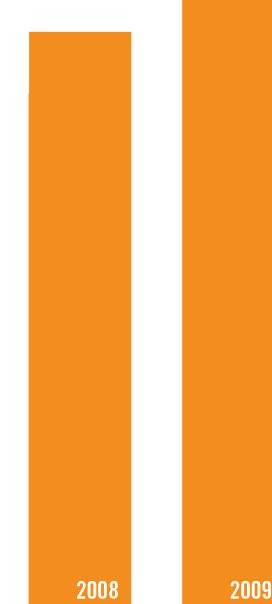
* As of January 2009

2005

2006

2007





© U.S. Green Building Council, 2009

LEED address the complete lifecycle of buildings:

HOMES

NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT (IN PILOT)

COMMERCIAL INTERIORS

CORE & SHELL

NEW CONSTRUCTION

SCHOOLS, HEALTHCARE, RETAIL

EXISTING BUILDINGS
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE

BUILDING LIFECYLE

DESIGN

CONSTRUCTION

OPERATIONS

© U.S. Green Building Council, 2008

USGBC has four levels of **LEED**:





Alignment to 100 point scale

LEED 2009 Point Distribution

	nc	eb	cs	ci	k-12	average
SS	26	26	28	21	24	25.00
we	10	14	10	11	11	11.20
ea	35	35	37	37	33	35.40
mr	14	10	13	14	13	12.80
eq	15	15	12	17	19	15.60
id	6	6	6	6	6	6.00
re	4	4	4	4	4	4.00
base points	100	100	100	100	100	100
total points	110	110	110	110	110	110







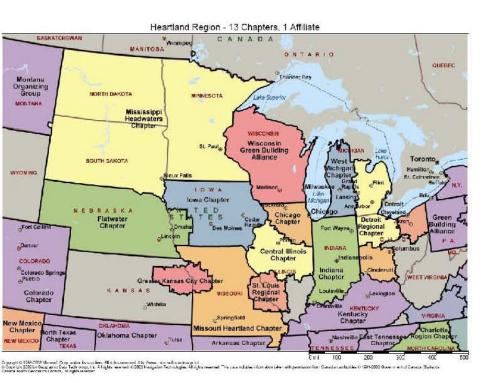






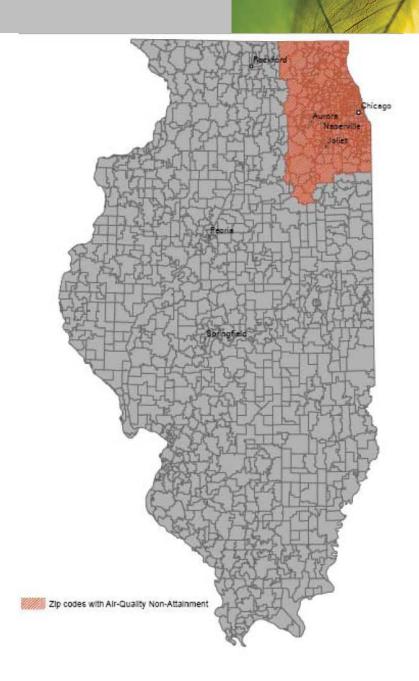






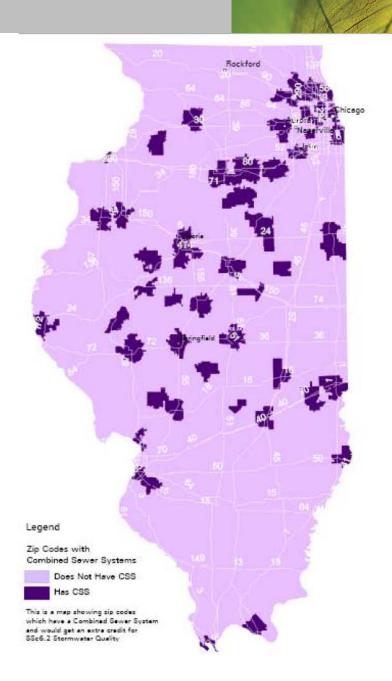
- Heartland region asked chapters to regionalize credits
- 6 Credits Incentivized
- Earn up to 4 points





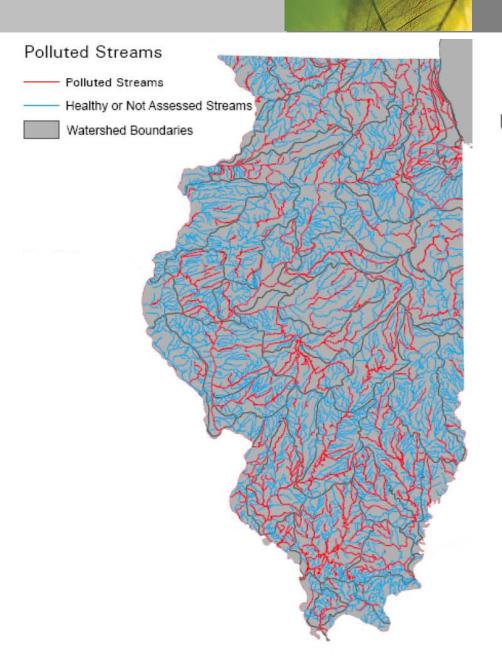
Distinct data

 Zip codes with air quality non-attainment



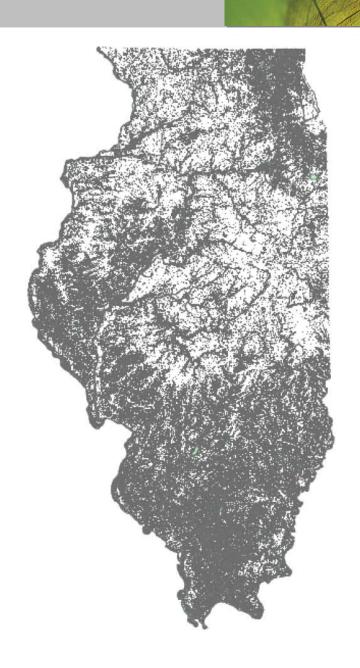
Distinct data

 Zip codes with combined storm and sewer



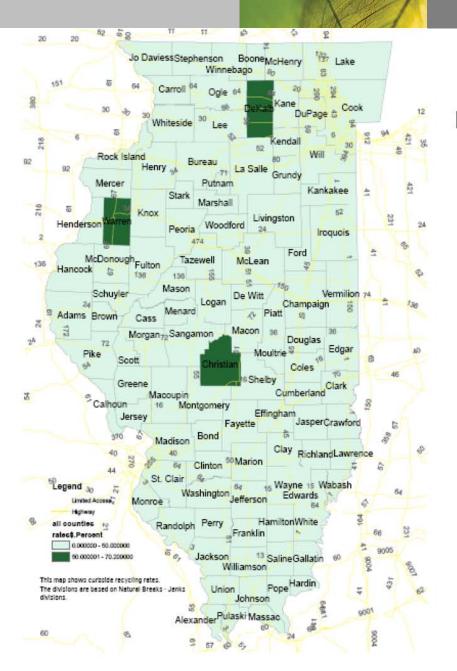
Universal data

- Polluted streams



Universal data

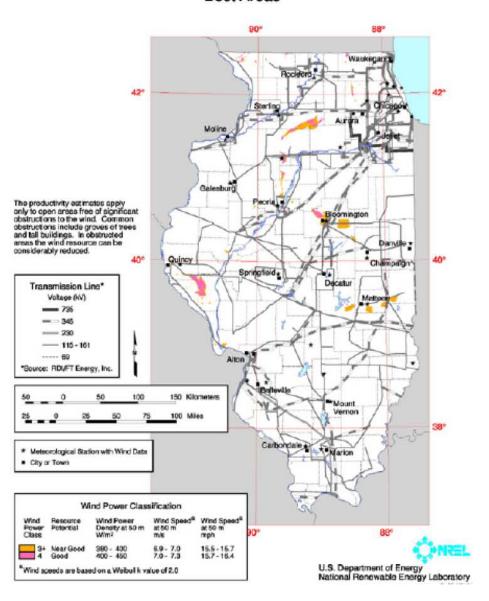
– Wetlands



Inconclusive data

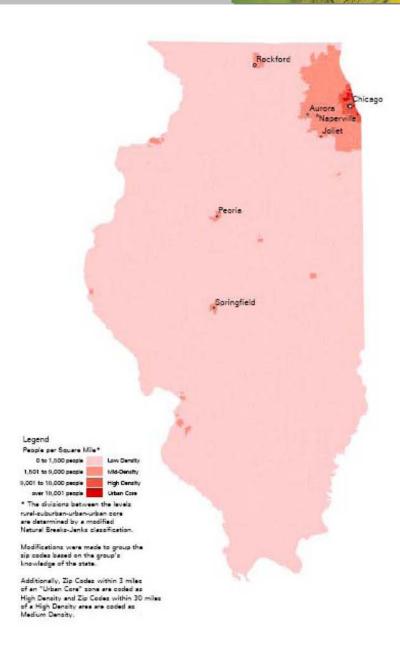
- Recycling rates

Illinois - Wind Resource Map Best Areas



Inconclusive data

Wind resources



- Zip codes with density criteria (people/sq. mile)
 - -1-1,500
 - -1,501-9,000
 - -9,001-18,000
 - Over 18,000

Zones

- 100 Urban Core (with combined storm sewer & air quality nonattainment)
- 200 High Density (with air quality non-attainment)
- 210 High Density & Combined Storm Sewer (air quality nonattainment)
- 300 Medium Density
- 310 Medium Density & Combined Storm Sewer
- 320 Medium Density & Air Quality Non-attainment
- 330 Medium Density, Combined Storm Sewer & Air Quality Nonattainment
- 400 Low Density
- 410 Low Density & Combined Storm Sewer
- 420 Low Density & Air Quality Non-attainment
- 430 Low Density, Combined Storm Sewer & Air Quality Nonattainment



100 - Urban Core Issues*

- Low park and open space per capital
- Heat Island Effect
- Lack of urban redevelopment
- Areas with low bicycle usage, but high potential

* 3 of 4 have direct positive impact to stormwater



200 - High Density Issues*

- Heat Island Effect
- Areas with low bicycle usage, but high potential
- Lack of urban redevelopment
- High single occupancy vehicle usage

* 2 of 4 have direct positive impact to stormwater



300 - Medium Density Issues*

- Greenfield development development pressure on agriculture, development near wetlands or in flood plains
- Sprawl
- Public transportation exists, but is underutilized
- Heat Island Effect
- Few waste diversion options and low tipping fees
- Areas with low bicycle usage, but high potential
- Lack of urban redevelopment
- High single occupancy vehicle usage
 - * 3 of 6 have direct positive impact to stormwater



400 - Low Density Issues*

- Good locations for wind and solar power
- Greenfield development development pressure on agriculture, development near wetlands or in flood plains
- Invasive species and habitat fragmentation
- High use of potable water for irrigation
- Few waste diversion options and low tipping fees
- Need to improve forestry practices

* 4 of 6 have direct positive impact to stormwater and water quality

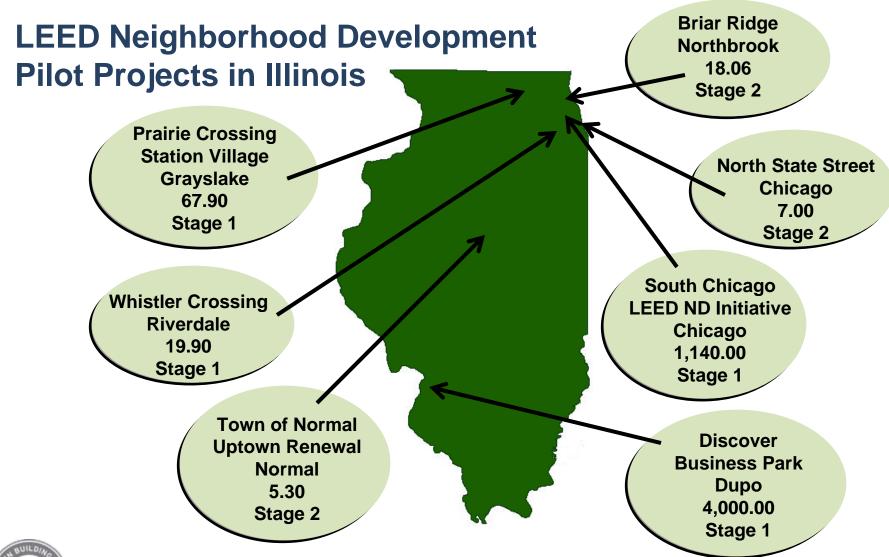


LEED Neighborhood Development Pilot Program

- Sponsors
 - U.S. Green Building Council
 - Congress for New Urbanism
 - Natural Resources Defense Council









LEED Neighborhood Development

Levels of Certification

Certification	40 – 49 points
Silver	50 – 59 points
Gold	60 – 79 points
Platinum	80 – 106 points





LEED Neighborhood Development

Smart Location and Linkage	Max 30 points
Neighborhood Pattern and Design	Max 39 points
Green Infrastructure and Buildings	Max 31 points
Innovation and Design Process	Max 5 points
Regional Priority	Max 4 points
	109 points





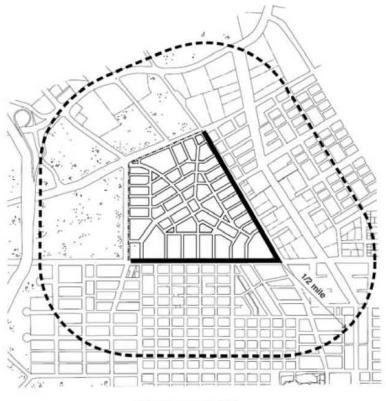
LEED Neighborhood Development Smart Location and Linkage

30 points	Credit Categories	Stormwater Impact		npact
Prerequisite 1	Smart Location	R	М	VQ
Prerequisite 2	Proximity to Water & Wastewater Infrastructure	R	N	-
Prerequisite 3	Imperiled Species & Ecological Communities	R	N	-
Prerequisite 4	Wetland & Water Body Conservation	R	S	Q
Prerequisite 5	Farmland Conservation	R	S	VQ
Prerequisite 6	Flood Avoidance	R	S	VQ





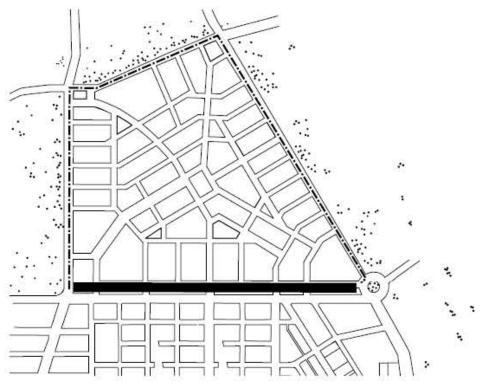
Smart Location – Infill Site



Definition: Infill Site (3)



Smart Location – Adjacent Site



Definition: Adjacent Site





LEED Neighborhood Development Smart Location and Linkage

30 points Max.	Credit Categories	Stormwater Impact		npact
Credit 1	Preferred Location	10	М	V
Credit 2	Brownfield Development	2	S	Q
Credit 3	Reduced Automobile Dependence	8	N	-
Credit 4	Bicycle Network	1	N	-
Credit 5	Housing and Jobs Proximity	3	N	-
Credit 6	Steep Slope Protection	1	S	Q
Credit 7	Site Design for Habitat or Wetlands Conservation	1	S	VQ
Credit 8	Restoration of Habitat or Wetlands	1	S	Q
Credit 9	Conservation Management of Habitat or Wetlands	1	S	Q





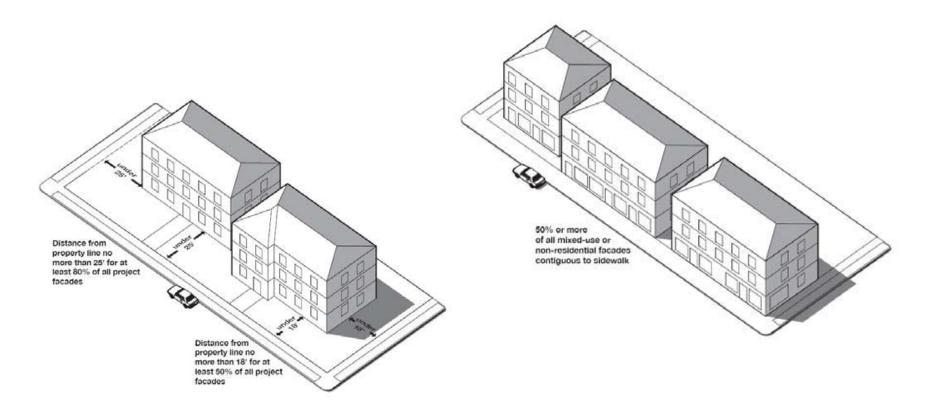
LEED Neighborhood Development Neighborhood Pattern and Design

39 points Max.	Credit Categories	Storm	water Ir	npact
Prerequisite 1	Walkable Streets	R	N	-
Prerequisite 2	Compact Development	R	S	VQ
Prerequisite 3	Connected and Open Community	R	N	-



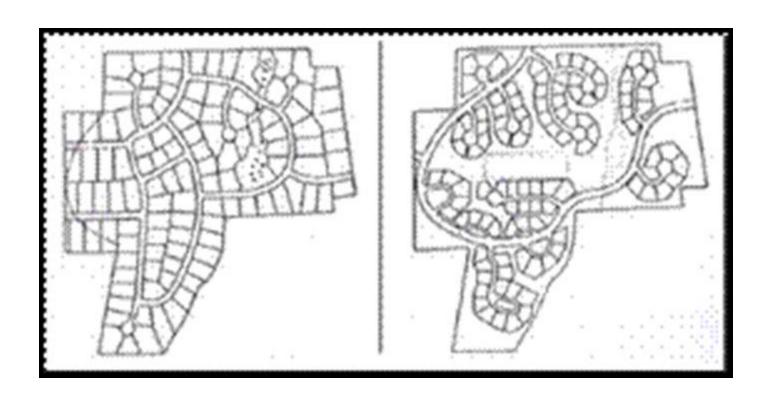


Commercial Development





Residential Development





LEED Neighborhood Development Neighborhood Pattern and Design

39 points Max.	Credit Categories	Stormwater Impact		npact
Credit 1	Walkable Streets	12	М	V
Credit 2	Compact Development	6	S	VQ
Credit 3	Diversity of Uses	4	N	-
Credit 4	Mixed-Income Diverse Communities	7	N	-
Credit 5	Reduced Parking Footprint	1	S	VQ
Credit 6	Street Network	2	N	-
Credit 7	Transit Facilities	1	N	-
Credit 8	Transportation Demand Management	2	М	V
Credit 9	Access to Public Spaces	1	М	QV
Credit 10	Access to Active Public Spaces	1	М	QV
Credit 11	Universal Accessibility	1	N	-
Credit 12	Community Outreach and Involvement	1	М	QV
Credit 13	Local Food Production	1	М	V
Credit 14	Tree Lined and Shaded Streets	2	М	QV
Credit 15	Neighborhood Schools	1	N	-

LEED Neighborhood Development Green Infrastructure & Buildings

31 points Max.	Credit Categories	Stormwater Impact		npact
Prerequisite 1	LEED Certified Green Building	R	N	-
Prerequisite 2	Minimum Building Energy Efficiency	R	N	-
Prerequisite 3	Minimum Building Water Efficiency	R	N	-
Prerequisite 4	Construction Activity Pollution Prevention	R	S	Q





LEED Neighborhood Development Green Infrastructure & Buildings

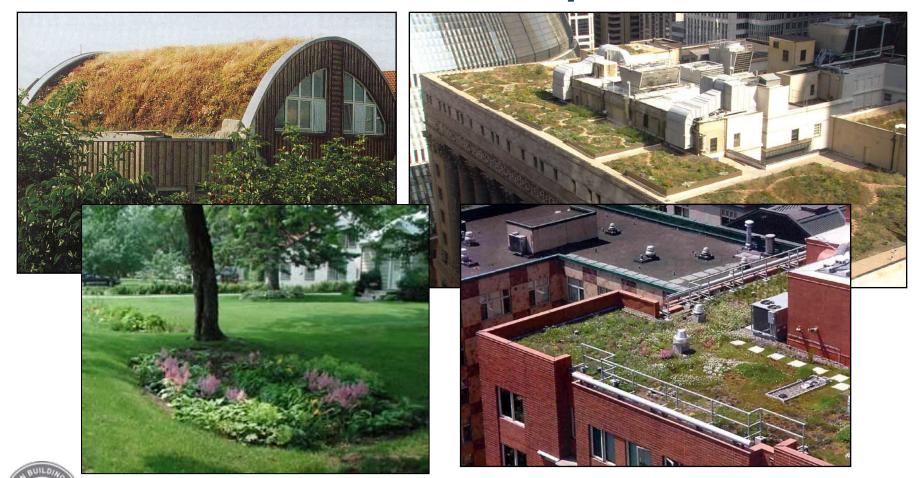
31 points Max.	Credit Categories	Stormwater Impact		
Credit 1	LEED Certified Green Building	5	М	V
Credit 2	Building Energy Efficiency	1	N	-
Credit 3	Water Efficient Landscaping	1	S	QV
Credit 4	Existing Building Reuse	2	N	-
Credit 5	Historic Building Preservation and Adaptive Use	1	N	-
Credit 6	Minimize Site Disturbance During Construction	1	М	Q
Credit 7	Stormwater Management	4	S	QV
Credit 8	Heat Island Reduction	1	S	QV
Credit 9	Solar Orientation	1	N	-
Credit 10	On-site Renewable Energy Sources	1	N	-
Credit 11	District Heating & Cooling	1	N	-
Credit 12	Infrastructure Energy Efficiency	1	N	-
Credit 13	Wastewater Management	3	М	VQ
Credit 14	Recycled Content in Infrastructure	1	N	-
Credit 15	Comprehensive Waste Management	1	M	Q
Credit 16	Light Pollution Reduction	1	N	-

Green Infrastructure Examples

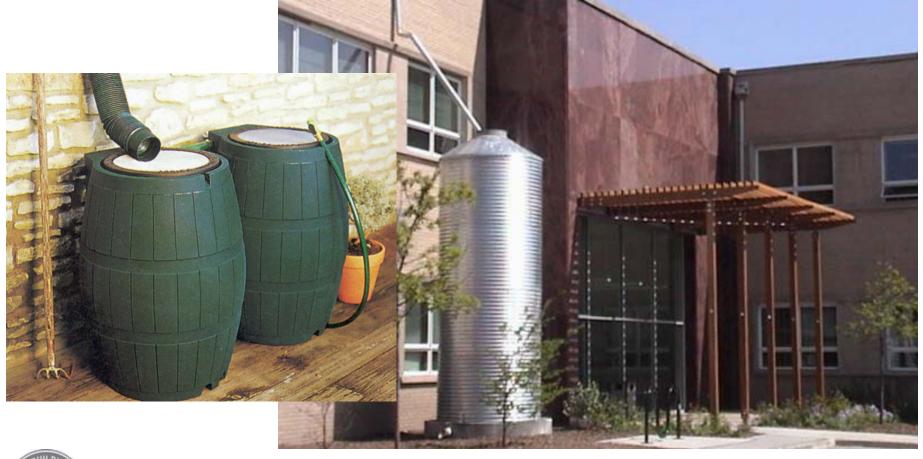




Green Infrastructure Examples



Green Infrastructure Examples





LEED Neighborhood Development Innovation & Design Process

5 points Max.	Credit Categories	Storm	water Ir	npact
Credit 1	Innovation in Design (1)	1	?	-
Credit 1.2	Innovation in Design (2)	1	?	-
Credit 1.3	Innovation in Design (3)	1	?	-
Credit 1.4	Innovation in Design (4)	1	?	-
Credit 1.5	Innovation in Design (5)	1	?	-
Credit 2	LEED Accredited Professional	1	N	+



LEED Neighborhood Development Summary of Stormwater Impact

	Significant S	Minor M	Total Available Credits
Smart Location	6	10	30
Neighborhood	7	20	39
Green Infrastructure	6	10	31
	19	40	100





THE SUSTAINABLE SITES INITIATIVE



GUIDELINES AND PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKS

DRAFT 2008

American Society of Landscape Architects

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center, University of Texas at Austin

United States Botanic Garden

5

ECOSYSTEM SERVICES MATRIX Credits or prerequisites that may achieve the selected ecosystem service Credits or prerequisites that have little or no chance of achieving the selected ecosystem service PREREQUISITES AND CREDITS 1 SITE SELECTION Select locations to preserve existing resources and repair damaged systems 1.1 Prerequisite Preserve threatened or endangered species habitat 1.2 Prerequisite Protect and restore floodplain functions of riparian and coastal zones 1.3 Prerequisite Limit disturbance of prime farmland soils, unique soils, and soils of statewide importance 1.4 Credit Select brownfields or greyfields for redevelopment 2 PRE-DESIGN ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING Plan for sustainability from the onset of the project 2.1 Prerequisite Conduct a pre-design site assessment 2.2 Prerequisite Use an integrated design process 2.3 Prerequisite Develop a program plan with site performance goals Engage users and other stakeholders in 2.4 Credit meaningful participation in site design 3 SITE DESIGN—ECOLOGICAL COMPONENTS Protect and restore site processes and systems 3.1 Prerequisite Control and manage invasive species 3.2 Prerequisite Use appropriate, non-invasive plants 3.3 Prerequisite Preserve special status trees 3.4 Prerequisite Reduce potable water consumption for irrigation Minimize or eliminate potable 3.5 Credit water consumption for irrigation 3.6 Credit Preserve and restore plant biomass on-site Minimize building heating and cooling 3.7 Credit requirements with vegetation 3.8 Credit Reduce urban heat island effects 3.9 Credit Promote a sense of place with native vegetation 3.10 Credit Preserve and restore native wildlife habitat 3.11 Credit Protect and restore riparian and wetland buffers

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ECOSYSTEM SERVICES

PREREQUISITES AND CREDITS

1 SITE SELECTION

Select locations to preserve existing resources and repair damaged systems

- 1.1 Prerequisite Preserve threatened or endangered species habitat
- 1.2 Prerequisite Protect and restore floodplain functions of riparian and coastal zones
- 1.3 Prerequisite Limit disturbance of prime farmland soils, unique soils, and soils of statewide importance
- 1.4 Credit Select brownfields or greyfields for redevelopment

2 PRE-DESIGN ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING Plan for sustainability from the onset of the project

- 2.1 Prerequisite Conduct a pre-design site assessment
- 2.2 Prerequisite Use an integrated design process
- 2.3 Prerequisite Develop a program plan with site performance goals
- 2.4 Credit Engage users and other stakeholders in meaningful participation in site design

3 SITE DESIGN—ECOLOGICAL COMPONENTS Protect and restore site processes and systems

- 3.1 Prerequisite Control and manage invasive species
- 3.2 Prerequisite Use appropriate, non-invasive plants
- 3.3 Prerequisite Preserve special status trees
- 3.4 Prerequisite Reduce potable water consumption for irrigation





5

ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IOCAL CLIMATE REGULATION AIR AND WATER CLEANSING WATER SUPPLY AND REGULATION EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL HAZARD MITIGATION POLLINATION MABITAT FUNCTIONS WASTE DECOMPOSITION AND TREATMENT HUMAN HEALTH AND WELL-BEING BENEFITS FOOD AND RENEWABLE HON-FOOD PRODUCTS **ECOSYSTEM SERVICES MATRIX** Credits or prerequisites that may achieve the selected ecosystem service Credits or prerequisites that have little or no chance of achieving the selected ecosystem service PREREQUISITES AND CREDITS 3 SITE DESIGN—ECOLOGICAL COMPONENTS (continued) Repair or restore damaged or lost streams, 3.12 Credit wetlands, and coastal habitats 3.13 Credit Preserve existing healthy soils 3.14 Credit Preserve existing topography 3.15 Credit Restore soils disturbed by previous development 3.16 Credit Manage water on-site 3.17 Credit Cleanse water on-site Eliminate potable water use in ornamental 3.18 Credit or stormwater features Minimize use of potable water in water 3.19 Credit features designed for full human contact 3.20 Credit Mitigate potential wildfire risks 4 SITE DESIGN—HUMAN HEALTH COMPONENTS Build strong communities and a sense of stewardship 4.1 Credit Promote equitable site design, construction, and use 4.2 Credit Promote sustainability awareness and education Provide for optimum site accessibility, 4.3 Credit safety, and wayfinding Provide views of the natural environment 4.4 Credit to building occupants 4.5 Credit Provide opportunities for outdoor physical activity Connect site to surrounding resources, 4.6 Credit amenities, and services 4.7 Credit Provide outdoor spaces for mental restoration 4.8 Credit Provide outdoor spaces for social interaction Design stormwater management 4.9 Credit features to be a landscape amenity 4.10 Credit Prevent and abate sensory stress Protect and promote unique cultural 4.11 Credit and historical site attributes

CONTINUED ON PAGE 40

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3 SITE DESIGN-	ECOLOGICAL C	OMPONENTS (continue	d)
Protect and resto	re site processes	and systems	

3.12 Credit	Repair or restore damaged or lost streams, wetlands, and coastal habitats
3.13 Credit	Preserve existing healthy soils
3.14 Credit	Preserve existing topography
3.15 Credit	Restore soils disturbed by previous development
3.16 Credit	Manage water on-site
3.17 Credit	Cleanse water on-site
3.18 Credit	Eliminate potable water use in ornamental or stormwater features
3.19 Credit	Minimize use of potable water in water features designed for full human contact
3.20 Credit	Mitigate potential wildfire risks

4 SITE DESIGN—HUMAN HEALTH COMPONENTS Build strong communities and a sense of stewardship

4.1 Credit	Promote equitable site design, construction, and use
4.2 Credit	Promote sustainability awareness and education
4.3 Credit	Provide for optimum site accessibility, safety, and wayfinding
4.4 Credit	Provide views of the natural environment to building occupants
4.5 Credit	Provide opportunities for outdoor physical activity
4.6 Credit	Connect site to surrounding resources, amenities, and services
4.7 Credit	Provide outdoor spaces for mental restoration
4.8 Credit	Provide outdoor spaces for social Interaction
4.9 Credit	Design stormwater management features to be a landscape amenity
4,10 Credit	Prevent and abate sensory stress
4.11 Credit	Protect and promote unique cultural and historical site attributes





ECOSYSTEM SERVICES ECOSYSTEM SERVICES MATRIX Credits or prerequisites that may Credits or prerequisites that have little or no chance of achieving the selected ecosystem service PREREQUISITES AND CREDITS 5 SITE DESIGN—MATERIALS SELECTION Reuse/recycle existing materials and support sustainable production practices 5.1 Prerequisite Eliminate use of lumber from threatened tree species 5.2 Credit Support sustainable practices in plant production Support sustainable practices 5.3 Credit in materials manufacturing Reuse on-site structures, hardscape, 5.4 Credit and landscape amenities 5.5 Credit Use salvaged and recycled content materials 5.6 Credit Use certified wood 5.7 Credit Use products designed for reuse and recycling Use adhesives, sealants, paints, and coatings 5.8 Credit with reduced VOC emissions 5.9 Credit Conduct a life cycle assessment imize effects of construction-related activities 6.1 Prerequisite Create a soils management plan 6.2 Prerequisite Restore soils disturbed during construction 6.3 Credit Achieve a carbon-neutral site Divert construction and demolition 6.4 Credit materials from disposal 6.5 Credit Control and retain construction pollutants Use excess vegetation, rocks, and 6.6 Credit soil generated during construction 7 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE Maintain the site for long-term sustainability 7.1 Prerequisite Plan for sustainable landscape maintenance 7.2 Credit Minimize exposure to localized air pollutants Recycle organic matter generated during 7.3 Credit site operations and maintenance 7.4 Credit Provide for storage and collection of recyclables 7.5 Credit Use renewable sources for site outdoor electricity

PREREQUISITES AND CREDITS

5 SITE DESIGN-MATERIALS SELECTION

Reuse/recycle existing materials and support sustainable production practices

5.1 Prerequisite Eliminate use of lumber from threatened tree species

5.2 Credit	Support sustainable practices in plant production
5.3 Credit	Support sustainable practices in materials manufacturing
5.4 Credit	Reuse on-site structures, hardscape, and landscape amenities
5.5 Credit	Use salvaged and recycled content materials
5.6 Credit	Use certified wood
5.7 Credit	Use products designed for reuse and recycling
5.8 Credit	Use adhesives, sealants, paints, and coatings with reduced VOC emissions
5.9 Credit	Conduct a life cycle assessment

6 CONSTRUCTIO	IN .
Minimize effects of	of construction-related activities

6.1 Prerequisite Create a soils management plan

6.2 Prerequisite Restore soils disturbed during construction 6.3 Credit Achieve a carbon-neutral site

6.4 Credit	Divert construction and demolition materials from disposal
6.5 Credit	Control and retain construction pollutants

6.6 Credit	Use excess vegetation, rocks,	and
O.O CIEUM	soil generated during constru	ection

7 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE Maintain the site for long-term sustainability

7.1 Prerequisite Plan for sustainable landscape maintenance

7.2 Credit	Minimize exposure to localized air pollutants
7.3 Credit	Recycle organic matter generated during site operations and maintenance
7.4 Credit	Provide for storage and collection of recyclables
7.5 Credit	Use renewable sources for site outdoor electricity





Federal

- American Reinvestment & Recovery Act of 2009
 - http://appropriations.house.gov/pdf/PressSummary02-13-09.pdf
 - http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgibin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=111_cong_bills&docid=f:h1enr.txt.pdf
 - http://www.recovery.gov
- US EPA
 - http://www.epa.gov/efinpage/publications/GFT2008.pdf
 - http://www.epa.gov/water/funding.html
 - http://www.epa.gov/owow/funding.html



State

- Department of Commerce & Economic Opportunity Community Development Assistance Program (CDAP)
 - http://www.illinoisbiz.biz/dceo/Bureaus/Community_Development /Grants/CDAP.htm
- Partners for Conservation Conservation 2000 Program
 - http://dnr.state.il.us/orep/pfc/



Helpful Resources

- Green Infrastructure Policies
 - http://efpub.epa.gov/npdes/greeninfrastructuretechnology.cfm
 - Municipal Handbook
 - http://efpub.epa.gov/npdes/munichandbook.cfm
- US Green Building Council National and Chicago
 - http://www.usgbc.org
 - http://www.usgbc-chicago.org



Other Helpful Resources

- Federal Network for Sustainability
 - www.federalsustainability.org
- SustainLane
 - www.sustainlane.com
- Sustainable Sites Initiatives
 - www.sustainablesites.org
- Water Environment Federation
 - www.wef.org
- World Business Council for Sustainable Development
 - www.wbcsd.org

Thank You



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