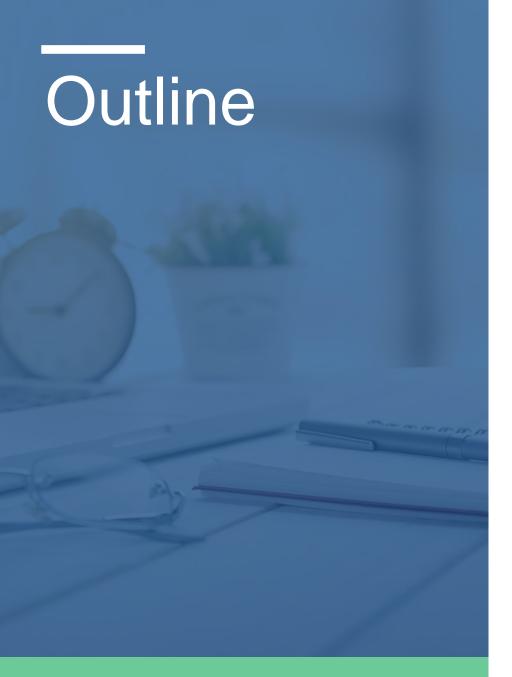


## **LESSONS FROM LOMRS**

Aaron Vandermus, EIT, CFM



What is a LOMR?

Case Study 1: Trains Trains Trains Case Study 2: County-City Conundrum Mini-Cases



# What is a LOMR?

Jeosyntec 9

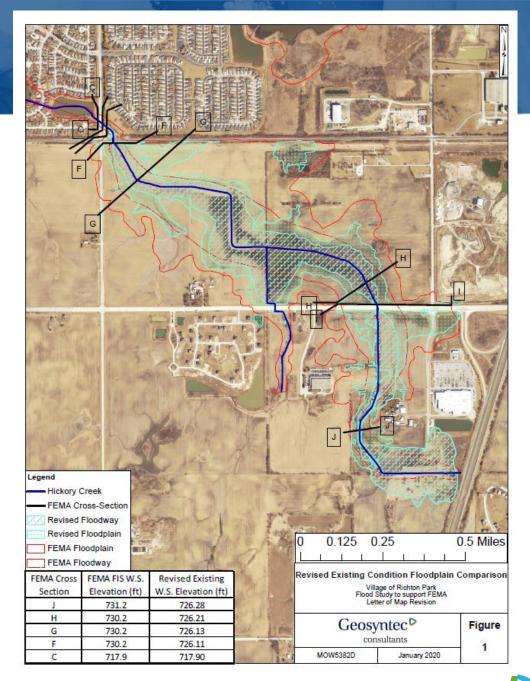


• "...A letter from FEMA officially revising the current NFIP map to show changes to floodplains, regulatory floodways, or flood elevations."



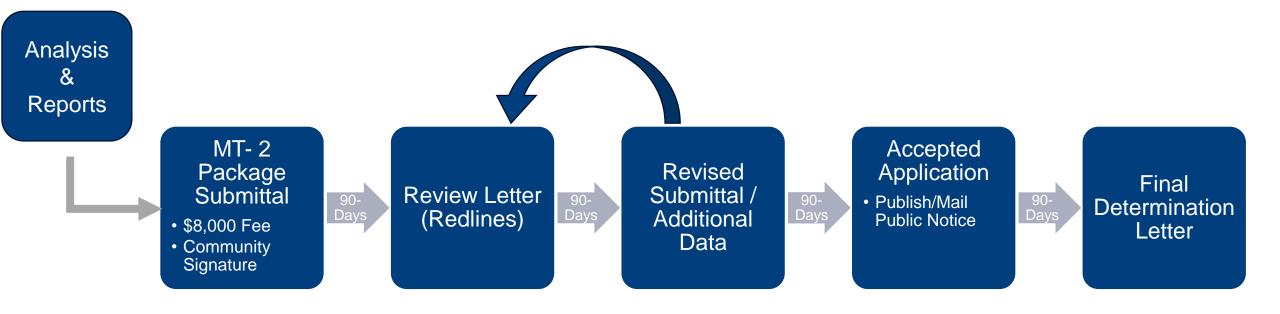
#### What is a LOMR? (cont.)

- Physical Change to Map
- For Proposed Projects typically predicated by a Conditional LOMR (CLOMR) to receive permit
- Typically requested due to construction/fill in the SFHA and No-Rise Analysis unsuccessful



#### What is a LOMR? (cont.)

- Timeline
  - Variable
  - 6 12+ months





Case Study 1: Trains Trains Trains



#### Overview

#### • Extent

- Linear Project Line Expansion
- ~7 Miles
- Two Counties

#### Impacts

- Riverine
  - AE, A
- Coastal
  - VE, AE, AO

#### CLOMR

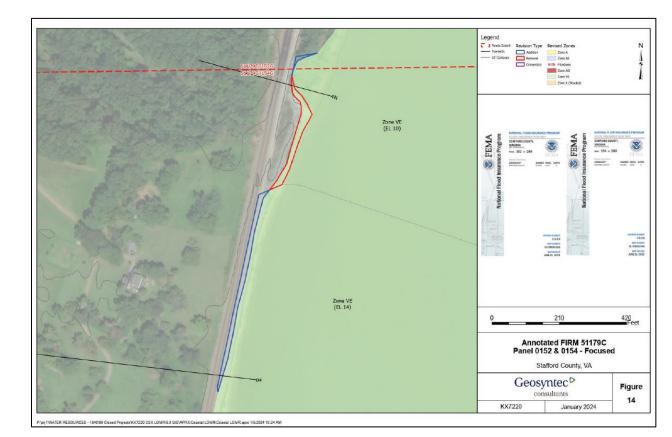
- Accepted One Application
- Project Constructed



#### **Quick Technical Summary**

#### Coastal

- Wave Height Analysis for Flood Insurance Studies (WHAFIS)
  - Inland Wave Height
- CHAMP 2.0
  - Zone Limits
- RUNUP 2.0, TAW, SPM
  - Wave Runup (Wave Break)

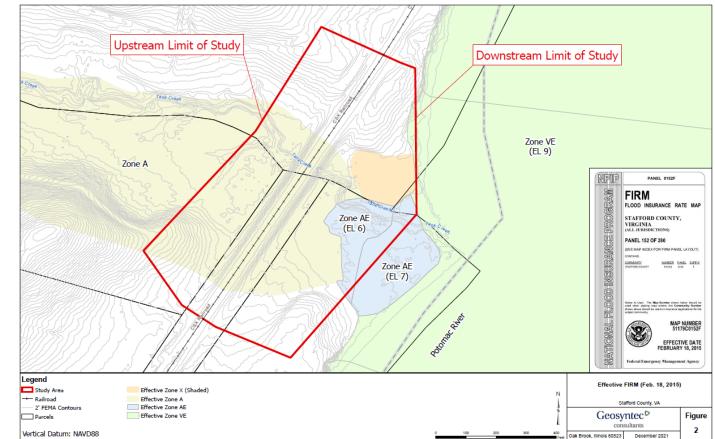


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#### **Quick Technical Summary**

#### • Riverine

- Little Creek
  - Minor Fill in the Fringe
  - Effective HEC-RAS Model
- Tank Creek
  - In Separate County
  - Culvert Extension for Third Rail
  - Zone A (Approximate)
  - No Effective Model



#### Submittal!

#### • First Submittal

- Online LOMC Recommended
- MT-2 Forms
- Reports
- Maps
- Models
- Spatial Files







#### **Reviewer Comments/Requests**

#### Comment Letter

- "Additional Data Required"
- Minimal Comments
  - Map Formatting
  - Clearly Label Tie-Ins
  - Vertical Datum Shown on ALL Maps
  - Too Much Detail in Floodplain



#### Submittal No. 2

#### Revised Materials

- Maps
- Models
- Spatial Files
- Reviewer Call

Lesson 1!

Don't Use Online Portal







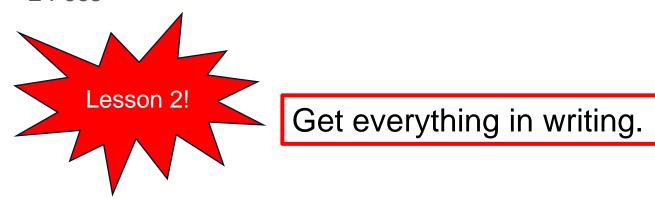
Only use the online portal to open case.



#### Submittal No. 2

#### Requested Meeting

- Reviewer Wants us to Split Case into Two Applications
- "Two Counties, Two Submittals"
  - CLOMR was "One Project, One Application"
  - "Do you have that in writing?"
- Increased Efforts
  - 2 Reports
  - 2 Applications
  - 2 Fees







## Case Study 1.1: County A



#### • Submittal No. 2

- Revised Materials Accepted and Approved
- Publish Public Notice
  - 90-Day Public Comment Period
  - No Comments
- Receive Final Determination Letter
  - Done!

#### Total Time

• From First Submittal ~ 14 Months







#### Get to Work

- Prep New Materials
- Open a New Case Number
- Submit Materials

#### Comment Letter

- Comments Unique from First Combined Submittal
- NEW: Request to Survey Culvert
  - Great...

Lesson 3!

Typical 90-Days

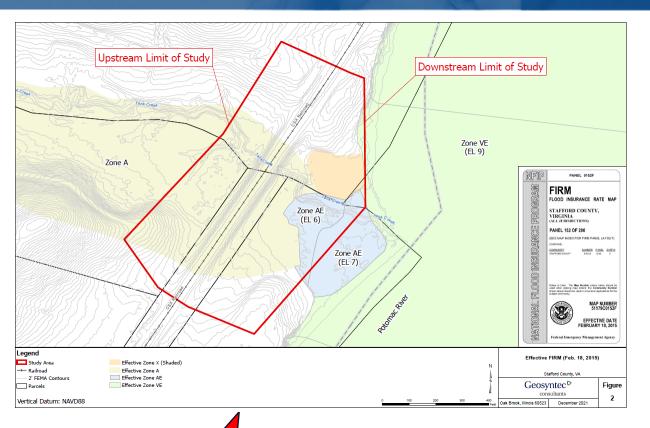
Assume comments won't be consistent.

#### Revisions

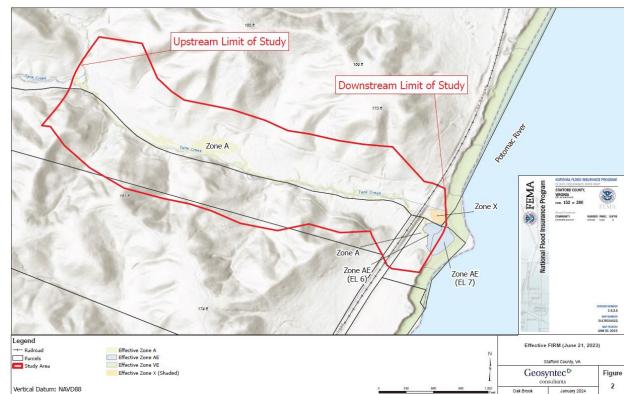
- Survey of Culvert/Tracks
- Sealed Survey 2-Months Later
  - 30 Days Left for Revised Submittal
- Working on Other Comments
  - "Request Effective Model"
  - Zone A Approximate?
  - CLOMR found No Model
  - ... Right?







Lesson 4!



Proactively, inquire on FIS Updates or Physical Map Revisions.

#### FIS Updated

- Updated During our LOMR Review
- Comments are now Referring to Updated FIRM
- New Effective Model
  - Zone A
- Our Work/Materials Outdated

#### Discussion with Reviewer

- Submit what we have completed
- Request Extension
- No Guarantees

#### Extension Granted

- Request Effective Model from FEMA
  - ~1 Month
- Send to County for Review/Concurrence
  - ~1.5 Months
- Submittal Again
  - 2-3 Weeks Ago

#### Forecast

- 90-Days for Review
- 90-Days for Revision
- 90-Days for Public Notice
- Total Timeline ~27 Months



## Case Study 2: Animal Shelter CLOMR



#### Overview

#### • Extent

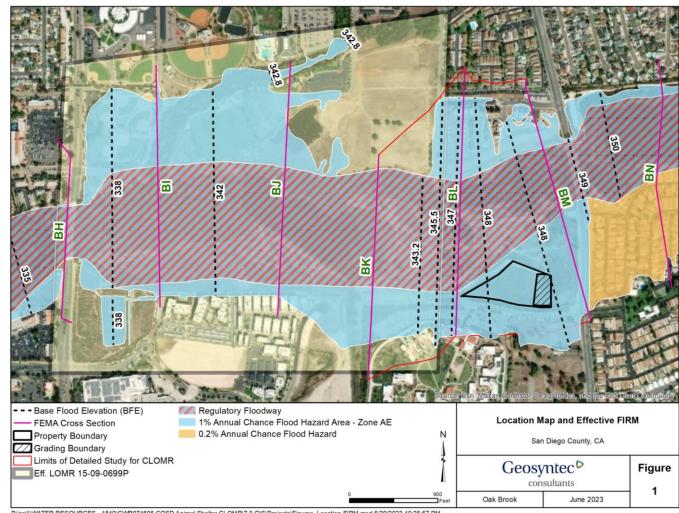
- Corner of Building in Zone AE
- City is FIS Community
- County is Builder of Shelter

#### Impacts

- Riverine
- No-Rise?
- CLOMR County Ordinance

#### • Timeline

- Breaking Ground in 8-Months
- "No they're not."



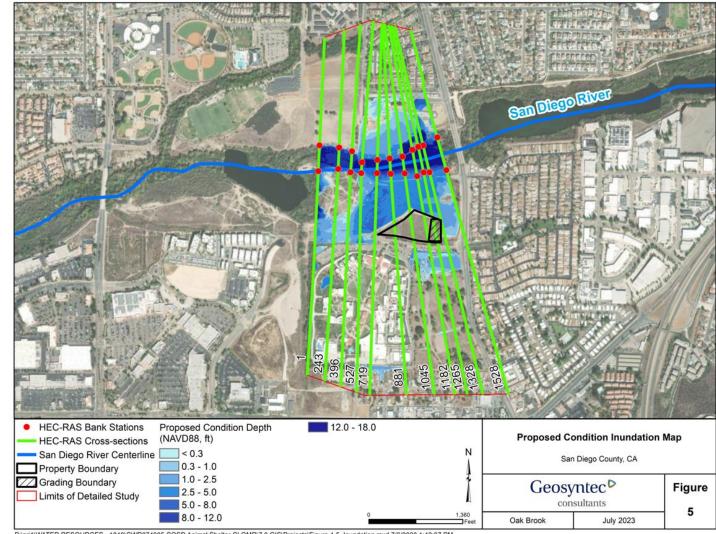
**GEOSYNTEC CONSULTANTS** 

P:lprj1\WATER RESOURCES - 1840\CWR074605 COSD Animal Shelter CLOMR\7.0 GIS\Projects\Figures\_Location-FIRM.mxd 6/29/2023 10:25:57 PM

#### **Quick Technical Summary**

#### Riverine

- San Diego River
  - Fill in the Fringe
- Request Model
  - ~ 1 Month
  - Effective HEC-2 Model
- Revision Package
  - Quick Work
  - ~ 3-4 Weeks
  - Close to Completion



P:\prj1\WATER RESOURCES - 1840\CWR074605 COSD Animal Shelter CLOMR\7.0 GIS\Projects\Figure 4-5\_Inundation.mxd 7/3/2023 1:42:27 PM

#### **Project Coordination**

#### Meeting 1

- Community Concurrence
  - County wants to Sign
  - "Superior Legal Entity"
  - Don't recommend but okay

### • Meeting 2

- City Representative Involved
  - LOMR Across the River in Public Notice
    Phase
- Can't Submit our CLOMR...



Coordination is key. Involve your stakeholders early.



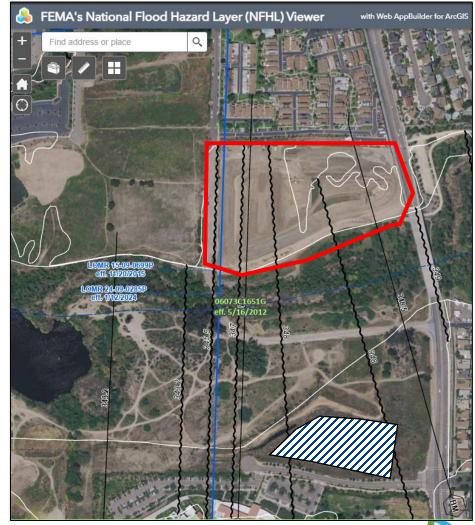
#### Case Study 2

#### Path Forward

- Wait for Final Determination on LOMR
- Use the LOMR Model from Across the River

#### • Update

- Model Requested
- Moving Forward





## **Mini-Cases**



#### Mini-Cases

#### Coastal No-Rise

- Regional Model
- Data Request 400 GB

#### Chicagoland LOMR

- Long Wait on Review
- Pet cat lost data
- Extension Granted!

#### • IL No-Rise

- Placed Fill (Conservation)
- Geometric Considerations
- Rise-Below 0.1 ft
- Requested Rise Below 0.01 ft
- CA Alluvial Fan CLOMR
  - Revisions on revisions
  - ~4 Years

#### Lessons

- 1. The Online LOMC Portal is not recommended.
- 2. If it's not in writing, it's not happening.
- 3. Assume "Additional Data" comments won't be consistent.
- 4. Proactively inquire on FIS updates and map changes.
- 5. Coordination is key; involve stakeholders early.

Overall, budget and schedule conservatively for the uncertainty involved in the LOMR process.





## **Questions?**

