Providing Holistic Flooding Solutions in Urban Areas

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Flooding Solutions in Chicago





Mapping Portal Explore the Interactive Decision Support Tool



PDF Maps Explore the map gallery and dowload PDFs



User Guide

Learn how to use the decision support tool



Data Description

Understand the data that informed the analysis

FAYETTEVILLE: Flooding Solutions in Chicago

Potential use of GCWA Natural Solutions Tool to identify potential locations for GI in 27 historically disadvantaged areas in Cook County







Agenda

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- Program Overview
- Watershed Description
- Project Details
- Prioritized Solution
- Next Steps





Program Overview

- Goal to reduce flooding and make City more resilient
- 15 watersheds to be analyzed
- Two phase approach to each Detailed Watershed Study
- 1D and 2D modeling used



Watershed Description

- Blount's Creek Watershed is the largest and most developed watershed in the City
- Large scale hydrological analysis was performed using:
 - HEC-HMS (riverine)

FAYETTEVILLE

- ICM Rain on Mesh Analysis (collection)
- Identified 49 priority sub-basins within watershed
- Developed 1D & 2D hydraulic models of primary and secondary systems
- Performed desktop and in-field stream inspection









Stream Inspection

- 9.8 miles physically inspected
- Wolman
 Representative
 Pebble Count
- Bank Erosion Hazard Index (BEHI) Analyses



High Priority Subbasins and base GIS data provided by City of Fayetteville State of North Carolina DOT, Esri, HERE, Garmin, SafeGraph, METI/NASA, USGS, EPA, NPS, USDA







- More than 130 concern areas identified overall
- 100 proposed solutions analyzed
- Almost half in downtown area
- Proposed solutions evaluated using weighted scoring system for impacts to roadways and structures



Study Area 92 - Total Subbasins 50 - Priority I Subbasins 6.21 - Sq. Miles Study Identified 58 - Concern Areas (CAs) 45 - CAs Selected 39 - Proposed Solutions Miles of Impacted Lane Length Identified - 6.9 Resolved - 3.3 Number of Traverse Road Crossing Identified – 10 Resolved - 3 Number of Disconnected Structures Identified - 135 Resolved - 125 Number of Impacted Structures 10-yr 25-yr 50-yr Identified - 94 151 187 Resolved - 77 130 144



- Concern Areas ranked by score
- High and Medium Scores Selected for Proposed Solutions

Concern Area ID	Type(s) of Concern Area (1,2, 3, and/or 4)	Criteria Scores				Final Outcomes					
		Impacted Lane Length (10%)	Summary AEP for Impacted Structures (10%)	Number of Essential Facilities (30%)	Number of Disconnected Dwelling Units and Other Structures (31	Traverse Road Crossing Risk Rating (20%)	Total Score	Weighted Score	Severity	Flowchart Recommendations	
BLN_CA078	1, 2, 3	5	5	5	3	0	18	34	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA079	1, 2, 3	5	5	0	3	0	13	19	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA080	1, 2	5	1	0	0	0	6	6	Med	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA081	2,4	3	5	0	0	5	13	18	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA082	1, 2	5	3	0	0	0	8	8	Med	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA083	1,2	5	5	0	3	0	13	19	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA084	1, 3	5	5	0	5	0	15	25	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA085	1, 3	5	5	0	3	0	13	19	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA086	1, 2, 3	5	5	0	3	0	13	19	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	
BLN_CA087	1, 3	5	5	0	1	3	14	19	High	Evaluation for Potential Projects	

Project Types

- Increase Capacity
- Stormwater Detention
- Stormwater Diversion
- Buyouts/Floodproof ing
- Stream Restoration
- Small Projects (in ROW)
- Small Projects (outside ROW)
- Do Nothing



Russell-Person St Bridges and Stream Improvements

- Person St upgrade bridge from 50' to 70' in length
- Russell St upgrade 3 span bridge structure from 100' to 120'
- Stabilize, expand and restore floodplain for 4,000 If of Blounts Creek







Historical flooding (circa 1945)





The layers and data provided on this map is for informational purposes only. This information is gathered inferredly from Einstocom RVB data and physical sources. We shall not be held inferred and purposes on orientees beneficient to be



All benefitting Census Tracts of the project meet Justice-40 criteria and all but one have CDC Social Vulnerability Index (SVI) scores above 0.93



IR, NASA, NASA, 1968, Star of North Carvan DOT, Err, 1994, Guran, SaloGriph, Gerlinsberrager, Lec 20811/2018A, 1968, 874, NPs. UBDA, Err, HERE, Garran, Derologo, HV2, 2081/2018A, 1966, E7A, 201















Floodplain Area Reduced:

- 10-year (23.3) acres
- 25-Year (97.1) acres
- 50-Year (126.5) acres
- 100-year (136.3) acres

- This solution intersects with 10 concern areas and will reduce flood impacts for each.
- Will provide a \$24.7 million dollar benefit over 10 years in flood risk reduction and property damage from the primary system solution.
- Stream enhancements will provide an environmental and public benefit contributing to a resilient watershed.



Watershed	Road Name	2-yr	5-yr	10-yr	25-yr	50-yr	100-yr
	Winslow St	~	$\mathbf{>}$	>	X	X	X
	Russell St	$\mathbf{\mathbf{V}}$	>	>	\checkmark	\checkmark	X
	Person St	$\mathbf{\mathbf{V}}$	>		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
	Fargo Dr	\checkmark	~		\checkmark	\checkmark	\sim
Blounts Creek	Owen Dr	>	$\mathbf{\mathbf{V}}$	~	\sim	X	X
	Whitfield St	 Image: A second s	>	X	X	X	X
	Gillespie St	 Image: A start of the start of	$\mathbf{\mathbf{V}}$		X	X	X
	S. Cool Spring St	X	X	Х	X	Х	X
	Campbell Ave	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	X	X	X

Existing conditions road overtopping

Road overtopping with prioritized solution

Watershed	Road Name	2-yr	5-yr	10-yr	25-yr	50-yr	100-yr
	Winslow St	>	\checkmark		X	X	X
	Russell St		\checkmark	\sim	\sim	\sim	\sim
	Person St	>	~	\sim	\sim	\checkmark	\sim
	Fargo Dr	>	>	\sim	\sim	\checkmark	\checkmark
Blounts Creek	Owen Dr		<	~	\sim	\checkmark	~
	Whitfield St	>	>	X	X	X	X
	Gillespie St	>	<	\sim	~	\checkmark	~
	S. Cool Spring St	>	\checkmark	~	~	X	X
	Campbell Ave	>	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	X	X



Key Project Elements

- Community Amenity
 - Project aligns with plans for a potential Blounts Creek Greenway extension
- Downstream Impacts
 - Small increase in WSEL downstream of the improvement (<0.04' for the 25-year storm)
 - Small increase in velocity downstream (0.03 fps for the 25-year storm)
- Project Partners
 - Frequent coordination with NC DOT and CSX R/R
- Environmental/Permitting
 - Consult and coordinate with NCDOT, ACOE, FEMA, NCDEQ (DEMLR, DWR), U.S. Fish & Wildlife





Primary System Solution

- Person Street Improvements
 = \$3.73 million
- Russell Street and R/R Improvements = \$12.07 million
- Stream Enhancements = \$4.74 million
- Total Cost = \$20.54 million

Secondary System Solutions

• \$300+ million





Next Steps

Benefit Cost Analysis

- Standard Mitigation Benefit (Residential) = \$13,087,478
- Social Benefit = \$4,963,616
- Standard Mitigation Benefit (Non-Residential) = \$6,653,574
- Total Benefit = \$24,704,668
- B/C Ratio = 1.20

Funding Solutions

- 2022 BRIC Funding (\$16M)
- 2023 Golden LEAF (\$200k)

Russell-Person Street Bridge and Stream Improvement Project

2022 BRIC Technical Scoring Support



City of Fayetteville, NC January 2023



Next Steps

- Russell-Person solution approved by City Council in June 2022
- Several different grants secured for Russell-Person project
- Bond for prioritized improvements across all watersheds recently approved







Person St – upgrade bridge from 50' to 70' in length







Next Steps

Russell St – upgrade 3 span bridge structure from 100' to 120'

- Two NC DOT bridges
- One CSX bridge









Stream Enhancement – stabilize, expand and restore floodplain for 4,000 lf of Blounts Creek







Next Steps

Design to be performed in three phases

- Functional design
- Detailed design
- Final design

DRAFT Arcadis Task Order & Overall Engineering Progress Matrix	•	TO 1 📑	TO 2 💌	то з 📑	T	otals for all Phase
Duration Estimate		6 mo	9 mo	9 mo		24 mo
Project Administration	Ν	/lilestone A	Milestone B	Milestone C		
Estimated Overall Project % Complete		25%	50%	90% - 100%		
Project Administration	\$	57,965	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000	\$	207,965
Establish Purpose & Need	\$	101,200	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-
Conceptual Design	\$	227,572	\$ -	\$ -	\$	227,572
Planning & Environmental (Single CE Document for all projects)	\$	-	\$ 100,000	\$ -	\$	100,000
Field Survey Services	\$	100,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$	100,000
Utilty Coordination	\$	21,195	\$ 125,000	\$ 50,000	\$	196,195
Geotechnical Investigations & Subsurface Utility Engineering	\$	-	\$ 300,000	\$ -	\$	300,000
Stream Stabilization, Enhancement and Restoration Design	\$	104,068	\$ 200,000	\$ 200,000	\$	504,068
Functional Design Engineering (Russell St, CSX & Person St Bridges including track)	\$	80,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$	80,000
Final Design Engineering (Russell St, CSX & Person St Bridges including track)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 1,000,000	\$	1,000,000
Permitting	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$	100,000
Contract Preparation and Bid Phase Services	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 75,000	\$	75,000
Estimated Totals by Task Order	\$	692,000	\$ 800,000	\$ 1,500,000	\$	2,890,800
10% Contingency					\$	289,080
Total Estimate					\$	3,179,880



Important Update

- Eastbound bridge at Russell St. caught on fire on 12/24/23 due to gas main break
- Bridge is scheduled to be demolished by NCDOT
- Arcadis and City are working to expedite funding from FEMA and fast-track design of the bridge





Thank You

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